Cumulative Table of Contents
1954–1999

Eugenics Quarterly
Volume 1 (1954) to Volume 15 (1968)

Social Biology
Volume 16 (1969) to Volume 46 (1999)

Eugenics Quarterly	**Vol. 1, No. 1**	**March 1954**
Editorial Comment		1
Future Fertility of American Women, *Pascal K. Whelpton*		4
Heredity of Joint Diseases, *Robert M. Stecher, M.D.*		16
Family Allowances in Great Britain, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand, *Rosalind Chambers*		21
Symposium on Genetic Factors Affecting Intelligence (American Society of Human Genetics and American Eugenics Society)		
Heredity and Learning Ability in Infrahuman Mammals, *John L. Fuller and J. P. Scott*		28
Fertility and Intelligence Among Families of the Mentally Deficient, *S. C. Reed, Elizabeth Reed and J. D. Palm*		44
Intelligence in Family Groups in the Blue Ridge Mountains, *C. Nash Herndon, M.D.*		53
Family Life Division		
Marriage and Family Research, *Reuben Hill*		58
Heredity Counseling, *C. Nash Herndon, M.D.*		64
Origin and Evolution of Man (Cold Spring Harbor Symposium), *Frederick Osborn*		67
Book Reviews		71
Abstracts		74
Annual Report, American Eugenics Society		79

Eugenics Quarterly	**Vol. 1, No. 2**	**June 1954**
Editorial Comment		1
Female Sterilization in Puerto Rico, *J. Mayone Stycos*		3
Genetic Studies of Population, *Bruce Wallace*		10
Heredity and the Eye, *Conrad Berens, M.D.*		16
Effect of Birth Control on the Intelligence and Character of Succeeding Generations, *Frederick Osborn*		27
Recent Changes in the Fertility of Congregational Ministers, *Christopher Tietze, M.D. and Sarah Lewis*		32
Family Life Division		
Sex Education and Eugenics, *Jacob A. Goldberg*		39
Heredity Counseling, *Sheldon Reed*		47
The Burgess-Wallin Report		52

Book Reviews 56
Abstracts 59
World Population Conference, Rome, August 30–Sept. 10, 1954, Section B-10, Organizer: Frederick Osborn 62
News Notes 63

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 1, No. 3 September 1954

Editorial Comment 145
The Break-up of Isolates: Its Genetic Consequences in Two French Départements, *Jean Sutter and Leon Tabah* 148
Tested Intelligence and Family Size: Methodological and Interpretive Problems, *Anne Anastasi* 155
The Detection of Carriers of "Recessive" Genes, *Harold F. Falls, M.D. and James V. Neel, M.D.* 166
Twin Studies, *Luigi Gedda* 171
The Pattern of Birth Control in Puerto Rico, *J. Mayone Stycos* 176
Family Life Division
Scandinavian Family Allowances: Demographic Aspects, *Halvor Gille* 182
Heredity Counseling: Diabetes, Pregnancy and Modern Medicine: A Genetic Misadventure, *Alan F. Guttmacher, M.D.* 191
Heredity and Deafness, *Louise A. Hopkins* 193
Book Reviews 200
Abstracts 203

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 1, No. 4 December 1954

Editorial Comment 209
Prevalence of Genetically Based Physical and Mental Deficiencies and the Frequency of Related Genes: Information on Population Groups and Methods of Investigation, *Tage Kemp* 215
Use of Intelligence Tests in Population Studies, *Philip E. Vernon* 221
Distribution of Genes Affecting Characteristics of the Population: Probable Trends, *Torsten Sjögren* 225
Leveling of Different Fertility Trends in the Netherlands, *T. Van Den Brink* 230
Genetic Diversity of the People of Western India, *L. D. Sanghvi* 235
Future Population Prospects in the United States, *Warren S. Thompson* 240
Intelligence, Fertility and the Future: A Report on the 1947 Scottish Mental Survey, *James Maxwell* 244
The Myth of the Melting Pot: Genetic Variability and Racial Intermixture, *David C. Rife and Elton F. Paddock* 248
Retrospect: World Population Conference 252
Family Life Division
Changes in American Marriage Patterns and the Role of Women, *Nelson N. Foote* 254
Heredity Counseling: Muscular Dystrophy and Cancer, *F. E. Stephens* 261
Book Reviews 264
Abstracts 268

Eugenics Quarterly	Vol. 2, No. 1	March 1955
Editorial Comment		1
Letter to the Editor, *Frank Lorimer*		4
In Memoriam: Maurice A. Bigelow, *Paul Popenoe*		7
Frequency and Distribution of Pathologic Genes in Human Populations: The Effect of Mutation Rate and Mutagenic Factors, Selective Pressure and Counter-selection, *Hans Nachtsheim*		9
Dynamics of Human Populations, *Dudley Kirk*		18
Heredity and Diabetes, *Arthur G. Steinberg*		26
Clinical Implications of Genetic Susceptibility to Diabetes Mellitus, *C. Nash Herndon, M.D.*		31
Institutional Patterns Favoring High Fertility in Underdeveloped Areas, *Kingsley Davis*		33
The Evolutionary Problem of Genetic Disease, *Stanley M. Gartler*		40
Family Life Division		
Education for Personal and Family Living, *Frederick Osborn*		46
Heredity Counseling: Eugenic Aspects of the Premarital Consultation, *Abraham Stone, M.D.*		51
Relation of Population Changes to the Distribution of Genetic Factors: Report on Meeting 23 of the World Population Conference, Rome, 1954		53
Book Reviews		60
Periodical Abstracts		62

Eugenics Quarterly	Vol. 2, No. 2	June 1955
Editorial Comment		65
Influence of Heredity on the Health of the Family, *Barton Childs, M.D.*		68
The Make-up of the Healthy Family, *Frederick Osborn*		78
Heredity Counseling, *C. Nash Herndon, M.D.*		83
Perspectives in Population Eugenics, *Gordon Allen, M.D.*		90
Perceived Differences Among Twins, *Harold E. Jones*		98
Sources of Great Men, *Stephen Sargent Visher*		103
Family Life Division		
Psychiatry and Marital Problems: Mental Health Implications, *Emily Hartshorne Mudd*		110
Book Reviews		118
Periodical Abstracts		122
First International Congress of Human Genetics, Including Medical and Clinical Genetics, Copenhagen, August 1–6, 1956		127

Eugenics Quarterly	Vol. 2, No. 3	September 1955
Editorial Comment		129
Present Status of Research on Populations: Their Structure, Composition, and Quality, *Frank Lorimer*		133
Induced Abortion in Japan Under the Eugenic Protection Law of 1948, *Thomas K. Burch*		140

Some Aspects of the Genetics and Evolution of Man's Behavioral Characteristics, *Herluf H. Strandskov* 152

Family Life Division

Statistical Aspects of Marriage and Divorce by Religious Denomination in Iowa, *Thomas P. Monahan* 162

Heredity Counseling: Medical Genetics and Counseling Practices, *Jan A. Böök, M.D.* 174

Book Reviews 183

Periodical Abstracts 189

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 2, No. 4** **December 1955**

Editorial Comment 193

European Heredity Registers, *Jan Mohr* 198

The Use of Paper Chromatography in Human Biology, *H. Eldon Sutton* 205

Ecological and Social Factors in Mortality Variation, *C. Horace Hamilton* 212

Women's Opinion About Size of Family in the Netherlands: Attempts to Measure Desired Size of Family, *Sjoerd Groenman* 224

Family Life Division

New Study of American Fertility: Social and Psychological Factors, *Charles F. Westoff, Elliot G. Mishler, Robert G. Potter, Jr., and Clyde V. Kiser* 229

Heredity Counseling: Starting a Heredity Clinic, *H. Warner Kloepfer* 234

Book Reviews 239

Periodical Abstracts 249

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 3, No. 1** **March 1956**

Editorial Comment 3

Letter to the Editor 4

Fertility Control in the Light of Some Recent Catholic Statements, *William J. Gibbons, S.J.* 9

Treatment in Hereditary Diseases, *Bertha M. Aschner, M.D.* 16

Fertility in Mid-Century America, *Robert M. Dinkel* 22

The Prospects for Genetic Improvement, *L. C. Dunn* 32

Hereditary Susceptibility in Rheumatic Fever, *May G. Wilson, M.D.* 38

Family Life Division

Heredity Counseling: The Darker Side, *F. C. Fraser, M.D.* 45

Book Reviews 52

Periodical Abstracts 60

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 3, No. 2** **June 1956**

Editorial Comment 67

Genetic and Eugenic Aspects of Early Total Deafness, *Diane Sank and Franz J. Kallmann* 69

Research on Intelligence and Personality: A Report by a Committee of the American Eugenics Society 79
Fertility Control in the Light of Some Recent Catholic Statements: Part II, *William J. Gibbons, S.J.* 82
Heredity and Environment Reexplored, *Lewis A. Dexter* 88
The Hereditary Abilities Study: The University of Michigan, *Steven G. Vandenberg* 94
Social Characteristics and Fertility: A Study of Two Religious Groups in Metropolitan New York, *Erwin S. Solomon* 100
Family Life Division
Genetic-Hygienic Impairment through Incestuous Matings, *Carl A. Larson* 104
Heredity Counseling: The Role of the Doctor, *Sheldon Reed* 106
Book Reviews 109
Periodical Abstracts 117
News Notes 123

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 3, No. 3 September 1956

Genetics in the Atomic Age, *Curt Stern* 131
Control of Conception By Physiologic Methods, *Warren Nelson, M.D.* 139
The Medical Complaints of the Relatives of the Psychotic, the Alcoholic, and the Epileptic, *Walter C. Alvarez, M.D.* 143
Population Planning in Great Britain, *Margaret Pyke* 148
Methodological Lessons of the Indianapolis Study, *Clyde V. Kiser* 152
Biology, Rationality, and Fertility: A Footnote to Transition Theory, *Leighton Van Nort* 157
Family Life Division
Heredity Counseling: The Obstetrician and Congenital Malformations in Brothers and Sisters, *Douglas P. Murphy, M.D.* 161
Letters 164
Book Reviews 169
Periodical Abstracts 178
News Notes 183
Program: First International Congress of Human Genetics 184

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 3, No. 4 December 1956

Perspectives: The First International Congress of Human Genetics, *Helen G. Hammons* 195
The Estimation of Spontaneous and Radiation-induced Mutation Rates in Man, *James F. Crow* 201
The Path Between Genes and Behavioral Characters, *John L. Fuller* 209
Associations Between Weight Discrimination and Hand Prints, *David C. Rife* 213
Illegitimacy in Florida, *Everett H. Williams, Jr., Robert M. Thorner, and Winston Ehrmann* 219

Book Reviews 228
Periodical Abstracts 238
News Notes 242
Membership List, American Eugenics Society, 1956 243
Index to Volume 3 253

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 4, No. 1 March 1957

Differential Fertility by Duration of Marriage, *Christopher Tietze and Wilson H. Grabill* 3
Traits, Factors, and Genes, *William R. Thompson* 8
Family Planning Among Japanese on Public Relief, *Yoshio Koya, M.D.* 17
Uniqueness of Man, *G. W. Beadle* 24
Some Relations Between Thyroid Disease and Genetics, *Sidney C. Werner* 30
Consanguineous Marriages in Italy: A Note, *Marco Fraccaro* 36
Book Reviews 40
Periodical Abstracts 49

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 4, No. 2 June 1957

Possible Consequences of An Increased Mutation Rate, *James F. Crow* 67
The Potential Contribution of Longitudinal Twin Studies: An Appraisal, *Frank Falkner, M.D.* 81
Genetic Elements in Schizophrenia: A Review of the Literature and Resumé of Unsolved Problems, *Kenneth Z. Altshuler, M.D.* 92
Heredity Counseling in Japan, *Taku Komai* 99
Book Reviews 104
Periodical Reviews 110
News Notes 116
The X International Congress of Genetics 117

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 4, No. 3 September 1957

Inbreeding Levels in Different Countries, *Newton Freire-Maia* 127
Heredity Counseling in Eye Diseases, *Jean François Cuendet, M.D.* 139
Family Policy in France, *Dominique Ceccaldi* 148
A Contribution to the Genetical Demography of North Sweden, *Lars Beckman* 153
Population Problems and Family Planning in Japan, *Yoshio Koya, M.D.* 157
Comment: Medical Arts Congress at Turin, *Franz J. Kallmann, M.D.* 162
Book Reviews 164
Periodical Reviews 174

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 4, No. 4 December 1957

American Triracial Isolates: Their Status and Pertinence to Genetic Research, *Calvin L. Beale* 187

Blood Groups and Disease: A Promising Field of Medical Research, *R. B. McConnell, M.D.* 197
Heredity Counseling: Genetic Clinics and Their Preventive Medical Implications, *Charles F. Wilkinson, Jr., M.D.* 202
Patterns of Discovery in Mental Deficiency, *Gordon Allen, M.D.* 206
Family Size and Social Mobility in a California Suburb, *Stephen T. Boggs* 208
A Reading List on Eugenics, *American Eugenics Society* 214
Eugenic Trends at Mid-Century: A Note on Eugenics and Current Census Data, *Helen Hammons* 219
Annual Meeting, American Eugenics Society 222
Book Reviews 224
Periodical Reviews 229
News Notes 235
Index to Volume 4 236
Errata 238

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 5, No. 1** **March 1958**

PROCEEDINGS OF THE HEREDITY COUNSELING SYMPOSIUM HELD AT THE NEW YORK ACADEMY OF MEDICINE BUILDING
Nov. 1, 1957: *Sponsored by the American Eugenics Society*
Morning Session: GENETICS IN MEDICAL PRACTICE
Chairman, John C. Bugher, M.D.

Introduction 3
The Need for Parental Counseling in Pediatrics, *Josef Warkany, M.D.* 4
Discussion 8
Genetics in Psychiatric Practice, *John R. Whittier, M.D.* 9
Discussion 15
Genetics and Dentistry, *Carl J. Witkop, Jr., D.D.S.* 15
Discussion 21
Genetics in Public Health Nursing, *Hazel R. Dyson, R.N., Carl J. Witkop, Jr., D.D.S., and Shirley S. Butters, R.N.* 23
Discussion 28
Genetics in Relation to Cardiovascular Disease, *Victor A. McKusick, M.D.* 30
Discussion 34

Afternoon Session: HEREDITY COUNSELING PANEL
Chairman, Bentley Glass

Introduction 37
The Structure of Heredity Counseling Services, *Lee R. Dice* 38
The Meaning of Empiric Risk Figures for Disease or Defect, *James V. Neel, M.D.* 41
Procedures for Referral to Heredity Counselors, *C. Nash Herndon, M.D.* 43
Types of Problems Presented to Genetic Counselors, *F. Clarke Fraser, M.D.* 46
Types of Advice Given by Heredity Counselors, *Franz J. Kallmann, M.D.* 48
Types of Advice Given by Heredity Counselors, *Sheldon C. Reed* 51
Discussion 53
Discussants: *Clarence P. Oliver, Harold Falls, M.D., and William J. Schull*
Letters to the Editor 63

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 5, No. 2 June 1958

Contributions of the First International Congress of Human Genetics, *Jean Sutter, M.D.* 67
The Changing Nature and Instability of Remarriages, *Thomas P. Monahan* 73
Biochemical Studies in Schizophrenia, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 86
Genetic and Cultural Characteristics, *John A. Clausen and Benson E. Ginsburg* 95
Consanguineous Marriages in Brazil, *Newton Freire-Maia* 105
Book Reviews 115
Periodical Reviews 121
News Notes 126

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 5, No. 3 September 1958

The Relation of Human Genetics to Demography, *Jean Sutter, M.D.* 131
Darwin Revisited, *Harold F. Dorn* 137
Changing Attitudes Toward Human Genetics and Eugenics, *Amram Scheinfeld* 145
Birth Control in a Rural Area of Puerto Rico, *Wilson M. Wing, M.D., Matthew Tayback, and Clarence J. Gamble, M.D.* 154
Factors Operative in Mate Selection in a Philippine Village, *Ethel Nurge* 162
Book Reviews 169
Periodical Reviews 177
News Notes
Excellence in Education (Rockefeller Report on Education) 185

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 5, No. 4 December 1958

The Status of Human Genetics in Western Europe, *Kurt Hirschhorn, M.D.* 195
Intervals Between Confinements in the Absence of Birth Control, *Louis Henry* 200
Current Theories on the Etiology of Mongolism, *George S. Baroff* 212
Contraception and Catholicism in Jamaica, *J. Mayone Stycos* 216
Address of His Holiness, Pope Pius XII: Moral Questions of Genetics of the Blood 221
Book Reviews 225
Periodical Reviews 235
News Notes 241
By-laws of the American Eugenics Society 243
Index to Volume 5 247

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 6, No. 1 March 1959

Eugenics and Future Society, *Harry L. Shapiro* 3
The Responsibilities of Parenthood: A Marriage Counselor's View, *Robert A. Harper* 8
Research on Alpine Isolates in Switzerland, *Jan K. Moor-Jankowski, M.D., and H. J. Huser, M.D.* 14

Regulation of Offspring and the Roman Catholic Church, *Nan Ahearn* 23
The Innovating Spirit in Our Day, *Caryl P. Haskins* 26
Breeding Structures of Human Populations: An Analysis of Distance, *Marco Fraccaro* 32
Prospects in Human Genetics 36
Book Reviews 40
Periodical Reviews 43

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 6, No. 2 June 1959

DIFFERENTIATION IN CURRENT MATING AND FERTILITY TRENDS

Program Chairman: *Franz J. Kallmann, M.D.*, New York State Psychiatric Institute

Morning Session: General Mating and Fertility Trends
Chairman: *Frederick Osborn*, The Population Council

Current Mating and Fertility Patterns and Their Demographic Significance, *Clyde V. Kiser* 65
Discussion, *Robert C. Cook* 83
Differentiating Effect of Intelligence and Social Status, *Anne Anastasi* 84
Discussion, *Joseph Zubin* 91
Biochemical Fertility Regulation, *Sheldon J. Segal* 94
Inbreeding Effects on Man, *William J. Schull* 102
Discussion, *Richard Levins* 109

Afternoon Session: Special Reproductive Patterns in the Presence of Psychiatric Family Problems
Chairman: *Paul H. Hoch, M.D.*, Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, State of New York

Introductory Remarks by the Chairman 112
Fertility Trends in Some Types of Mental Defects, *Jan A. Böök, M.D.* 113
Mating and Fertility Patterns in Families with Early Total Deafness, *John D. Rainer and I. Lester Firschein* 117
Discussion, *W. Edwards Deming* 127
Families with Manic-depressive Psychosis, *Aubrey Lewis, M.D.* 130
Discussion, *Ørnulv Ødegaard, M.D.* 137
Mating and Fertility Patterns in Families with Schizophrenia, *Erik Essen-Möller, M.D.* 142

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 6, No. 3 September 1959

Recent Developments in the Study of Inherited Anemias, *Anthony C. Allison* 155
A New Heredity Counseling Service in Western Canada, *Margaret W. Thompson* 167
Marriage and Fertility Patterns of College Graduates, *Patience Lauriat* 171
Intervals Between Confinements, *Kumudini Dandekar* 180
The Sex Ratio at Birth of the Korean Population, *Yung Sun Kang and Wan Kyoo Cho* 187
Book Reviews 196
Periodical Reviews 203

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 6, No. 4** **December 1959**

Responsible Parenthood and the Population Problem: Report of an Ecumenical Study Group 219
Schizophrenic Families: Potential Effects of Modern Treatment Methods, *Fritz A. Freyhan, M.D.* 225
Discussion, *Erik Strömgren, M.D.* 237
Genetics Today and "The Origin of Species" 240
The Acquisition of Inherited Characters in Evolution, *James C. King* 249
Some Problems in Predicting a Couple's Contraceptive Future, *Robert G. Potter, Jr.* 254
Book Reviews 260
Periodical Reviews 270

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 7, No. 1** **March 1960**

Resources of Mental Ability, *Lee R. Dice* 9
Family Planning Practice Among the Japanese, *M. Muramatsu, M.D.* 23
Intermarriage and Fertility Patterns Among Persons in Major Religious Groups, *Paul C. Glick* 31
Book Reviews 39
Periodical Reviews 48

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 7, No. 2** **June 1960**

Genetic Signposts of Preventive Medicine, *H. Warner Kloepfer* 69
Fertility Differentials Among Economic Strata in Central India, *Edwin D. Driver* 77
Evolution and the Phenomenon of Man, *Helen Hammons* 86
A Proposed Standard System of Nomenclature of Human Mitotic Chromosomes Report of a Study Group 96
Book Reviews 101
Periodical Reviews 104

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 7, No. 3** **September 1960**

Premarital Pregnancy in the United States, *Thomas P. Monahan* 133
Biologic Concepts of Sex and Reproduction, *Sheldon J. Segal* 148
A Quarter Century in the Natural Sciences, *Warren Weaver* 157
Book Reviews 163
Periodical Reviews 172

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 7, No. 4** **December 1960**

Deleterious Mutations, *N. Freire-Maia* 193
A Return to the Principles of Natural Selection, *Frederick Osborn* 204
Economic Impact of Instruction in Family Planning, *Yoshio Koya* 212
The Human Species 217

Recent Publications 226
Periodical Reviews 232
Index to Volume 7 238

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 8, No. 1 March 1961

The Human Biology of Academic Potential: A Proposed Investigation, *Jack B. Bresler, Frances E. Dunn, Helen L. Urquhart, and Elmer R. Smith* 9
The Relation of Population Fertility Levels to Ethnic Group Backgrounds, *Jack B. Bresler* 12
Recent Developments in Human Cytogenetics, *O. J. Miller, H. L. Cooper, and Kurt Hirschhorn* 23
Abstract
Heredity and Productivity in Families of Institutionalized Deaf, *Perry Close* 34
Book Reviews 35
Periodical Reviews 45

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 8, No. 2 June 1961

Applications of Genetics in Psychiatry and Neurology, *Lewis A. Hurst* 61
Some Data on Natural Fertility, *Louis Henry* 81
Predictions in Fertility, *Maria Davidson* 92
Brief Reports and Communications
The Connecticut Twin Registry 97
A Short Course in Medical Genetics, *John L. Fuller and Victor A. McKusick* 98
Book Reviews 102
Periodical Reviews 112

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 8, No. 3 September 1961

Soviet Population Trends, *Michael Roof* 123
Sterilization in Japan, *Yoshio Koya* 135
The Effect of Unwanted Pregnancies on a Relief Load: An Exploratory Study, *Gitta Meier* 142
Brief Reports and Communications
Penile Carcinoma Among Jews, *Emmanuel Margolis* 154
Genetic Counseling:
For Children of Mixed Racial Ancestry, *Sheldon C. Reed and Esther B. Nordlie* 157
Book Reviews 164
Periodical Reviews 176

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 8, No. 4 December 1961

Statement of the Eugenic Position, *Gordon Allen, Dudley Kirk, J. P. Scott, Harry L. Shapiro, and Bruce Wallace* 181
Welfare, Demography, and Genetics, *Frederick S. Hulse* 185

Jewish Fertility in the United States, *Erick Rosenthal* 198

Brief Reports and Communications
Comments on Gordon Allen's Review of Putnam's *Race and Reason*, *Henry E. Garrett* 218
Reply to Garrett Concerning Putnam's *Race and Reason*, *Gordon Allen* 221
Discussions on the Teaching of Genetics to Medical Students, *Sheldon J. Segal* 223

Genetic Counseling: At the Minnesota State Board of Health, *Lee E. Schact* 226

Book Reviews 229

Periodical Reviews 242

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 9, No. 1** **March 1962**

*Symposium on Medical Genetics**

Tenth Pacific Science Congress

Conference Editor and Organizing Chairman, *Arno G. Motulsky*

Medical Genetics in the Pacific Area, *Arno G. Motulsky* 1
Preliminary Report of Activities of the Consanguinity Study Group of the Science Council of Japan, *Ken'ichi Kishimoto* 5
Inbreeding and Maternal Effects in the Japanese, *William J. Schull* 14
Genetics of Interracial Crosses in Hawaii (Abstract), *Newton E. Morton* 23
Child Spacing Following Stillbirth and Infant Death, *Howard B. Newcombe and Philip O. W. Rhynas* 25
Selective Mechanisms Operating on ABO and MN Blood Groups with Special Reference to Prezygotic Selection, *Ei Matsunaga* 36
Blood Groups, Secretor Phenomenon, and Gastric Cancer in Various Ethnic Groups (Abstract), *R. G. Desai and W. P. Creger* 44
Haptoglobins and Transferrins in Pacific Populations, *E. R. Giblett* 45
The Significance of "Bart's" or Fessas and Papspyrou Hemoglobin, *Lie-Injo Luan Eng* 49
Gout and Hyperuricemia in a Pacific Population Group, *John L. Decker* 54
Population and Family Studies on Kuru, *J. H. Bennett* 59
Kuru: An Appraisal of Five Years of Investigation, *D. Carleton Gajdusek* 69

*Presented at the TENTH PACIFIC SCIENCE CONGRESS of the Pacific Science Association, held at the University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.A., 21 August to 6 September, 1961, and sponsored by the National Academy of Science, Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum, and the University of Hawaii.

Eugenics Quarterly **Vol. 9, No. 2** **June 1962**

Relations Among Inter-religious Marriages, Migratory Marriages and Civil Weddings in Iowa, *Loren E. Chancellor and Lee G. Burchinal* 75
Intelligence and Family Size: A Paradox Resolved, *J. V. Higgins, Elizabeth W. Reed, and S. C. Reed* 84
Genetic Counseling, *P. Dodinval* 91

Brief Reports and Communications
Congenital Malformations Attributed to Sleeping Pill (Thalidomide), *Lissy F. Jarvik* 95
Communications, *Arnold R. Kaplan, Jan A. Böök, and Lewis A. Hurst* 98
Book Reviews 103
Periodical Reviews 117

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 9, No. 3 September 1962

Population Differences in Red and Green Color Vision Deficiency: A Review, and a Query on Selection Relaxation, *Richard H. Post* 131
Changing Patterns of Differential Fertility in Northwest Europe and in North America, *Cedric O. Carter* 147
Phenylketonuria: A Review, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 151
Communications, *Bruce Wallace and Henry E. Garrett* 161
Genetic Counseling
New Voluntary Sterilization Law, *Sheldon C. Reed* 166
Book Reviews 168
Periodical Reviews 175

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 9, No. 4 December 1962

Population Differences in Vision Acuity: A Review, with Speculative Notes on Selection Relaxation, *R. H. Post* 189
Sterilized Mental Defectives Look at Eugenic Sterilization, *G. Sabagh and R. B. Edgerton* 213
Differential Inheritance of the Psychoneuroses, *Irving J. Gottesman* 223
Brief Reports and Communications
Medical Dilemma: Is Insulin Therapy Increasing the Frequency of the Gene for Diabetes Mellitus?, *Charles M. Woolf* 228
Population Growth and the Alliance for Progress, *J. Mayone Stycos* 231
Genetic Counseling
The Dynamics of Genetic Counseling, *Robert L. Tips, Donald D. Meyer, and Audree L. Perkins* 237
Book Reviews 241
Periodical Reviews 252
Index to Volume 9 260

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 10, No. 1 March 1963

Mental Illness in Childhood and Heredity, *Lauretta Bender* 1
Multiple Anomalies in Congenitally Deaf Children, *Jacob M. Danish, J. Karetas Tillson, and Max Levitan* 12
The Races of Europe: Myths and Facts, *F. Keiter* 22
Brief Reports and Communications
Transitory "Positive" Selection for Colorblindness?, *James V. Neel and Richard H. Post* 33

Unwanted Pregnancies among a Group of Relief Recipients: A Follow-up Report on a Persisting Problem, *Gitta Meier* 36
Book Reviews 40
Periodical Reviews 45

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 10, No. 2 June 1963

Delays in Conception: A Discrepancy Re-Examined, *Robert G. Potter, Jr., Charles F. Westoff, and Philip C. Sagi* 53
Excess and Unwanted Fertility, *Frederick Osborn* 59
Analysis of Birth Intervals of a Set of Indian Women, *Kumudini Dandekar* 73
Brief Reports
Report on a Conference on Immuno Reproduction, *K. A. Lawrence* 79
Communications
Population Differences in Red and Green Color Vision Deficiency: A Review, and a Query on Selection Relaxation, *Francisco M. Salzano* 81
"Colorblindness" and Relaxed Selection, *Richard H. Post* 84
Book Reviews 86

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 10, No. 3 September 1963

Eugenics and the Races of Man, *Frederick Osborn* 103
"Colorblindness" Distribution in Britain, France, and Japan: A Review with Notes on Selection Relaxation, *Richard H. Post* 110
Timing of First Pregnancy as a Factor in Divorce: A Cross-Cultural Analysis, *Harold T. Christensen* 119
Brief Reports
Colloquium on the X Chromosome and its Genetical Markers: Basel, April 8–10, 1963, *Anna Mannini* 131
Report on the Development of the Family Planning Program in Taiwan, *S. C. Hsu* 135
Genetic Counseling, Sheldon C. Reed 139
Book Reviews 143

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 10, No. 4 December 1963

Genetics of Race Equality, *Theodosius Dobzhansky* 151
The Changing Demographic Spectrum and its Implication for Health, *Mortimer Spiegelman* 161
Estimation of the Direction and Intensity of Natural Selection in Relation to Human Intelligence by Means of the Intrinsic Rate of Natural Increase, *Carl Jay Bajema* 175
Brief Reports
Biology, Politics and Race, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 188
Book Reviews 191
By-Laws of American Eugenics Society, Inc. 202
Index to Volume 10 207

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 11, No. 1 March 1964

The Paragon of Animals, *Frederick S. Hulse* 1
Population Policies in Developing Countries and Related International Attitudes, *Dorothy Nortman* 11
Relation of Fertility to Education in Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1951–54, *Lee R. Dice, Philip J. Clark, and Robert I. Gilbert* 30
The Malthusian Heritage in Contemporary Life, *Samuel M. Levin* 46
Book Reviews 56

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 11, No. 2 June 1964

Hearing Acuity Variation Among Negroes and Whites, *R. H. Post* 65
Residential Areas and Differential Fertility, *Otis Dudley Duncan* 82
Family Size, Status and Mobility: Some Argentine and American Data, *John B. Knox and Vicky M. Hill* 90
Marriage, Parenthood, and Prevention of Pregnancy for the Mentally Deficient, *Medora Steedman Bass* 96
Brief Report
Disease Incidence and Season of Birth: A Note on Methodology, *Aviva B. Kesselman and John C. Bailar, III* 112
Book Reviews 116

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 11, No. 3 September 1964

The New Outlook in Eugenics, *Frank Lorimer* 125
Decline of Consanguineous Marriages in France from 1926 to 1958, *Jean Sutter and Jean-Michel Goux* 127
Does the Effect of a Family Planning Program Continue?, *Yoshio Koya* 141
White and Nonwhite Fertility by Census Tract for 1960, *J. William Leasure and Nicholas W. Schrock* 148
Relation of Fertility to Occupation and to Income in the Male Population of Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1951–1954, *Lee R. Dice, Philip J. Clark, and Robert I. Gilbert* 154
Communications
Appraisals of Civilized Man and Savage, *R. H. Post* 168
Fertility Management and Concern with Overpopulation in Mainland China, *Amrit Lal* 170
Book Reviews 175

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 11, No. 4 December 1964

Race, Mental Illness, and Intelligence: A Social Psychological View, *Thomas F. Pettigrew* 189
Migration and Mental Illness, *Ben Z. Locke and Henrietta J. Duvall* 216
A Study of the Effectiveness of the Prepregnancy Health Program in Taiwan, *John Y. Takeshita, J. Y. Peng, and Paul K. C. Liu* 222
Brief Report
Symposium Summaries from Cold Spring Harbor, *Richard H. Post* 234

Communication
Proposed Organization for Family Planning Based on Eugenic Counseling, *Willard J. Hoyt* 249
Book Reviews 250
Index to Volume 11 257

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 12, No. 1 March 1965

Some Correlates of the Age of Marriage in the United States, *J. R. Rele* 1
Psychophysiological Reactions of Twins: Hereditary Factors in Galvanic Skin Resistance, Heartbeat, and Breathing Rates, *Steven G. Vandenberg, Philip J. Clark, and Ina Samuels* 7
Results of Unwanted Conceptions: Some Hypotheses Up for Adoption, *Edward Pohlman* 11
Brief Report
"Wanted" and "Unwanted": Toward Less Ambiguous Definition, *Edward Pohlman* 19
Communication
Selection Against "Colorblindness" Among "Primitive" Populations, *R. H. Post* 28
Book Reviews 30
Periodical Abstracts 36

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 12, No. 2 June 1965

GENETICS AND DEMOGRAPHY: Summary of "Workshop Conference" Between Demographers and Population Geneticists, under the auspices of the American Eugenics Society, October 16–17, 1964, Princeton Inn, Princeton, N.J., *R. H. Post*, Editor 41
Types of Demographic Data of Possible Relevance to Population Genetics, *Clyde V. Kiser* 72
A Program for Genetic Demography Based on Data from Large-scale Social Surveys, *Walter F. Bodmer* 85
Environmental versus Genetic Interpretations of Birth-Order Effects, *Howard B. Newcombe* 90
Relation of Fertility to Religious Affiliation and to Church Attendance in Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1951–54, *Lee R. Dice, Philip J. Clark, and Robert L. Gilbert* 102
Brief Report
Eugenics and the I.U.C.D.'s, *R. H. Post* 112
Book Reviews 114
Periodical Abstracts 119

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 12, No. 3 September 1965

Franz J. Kallmann, 1897–1965, *L. Erlenmeyer-Kimling, Arthur Falek, Lissy F. Jarvik, John D. Rainer, and Diane Sank* 123

Fertility and Family Planning Among Nonwhite Married Couples in the United States, *Arthur A. Campbell* 124
On the Genetics of "Schizophrenia," *Arnold R. Kaplan* 132
Differential Fertility in Rural Hindu Community: A Sample Survey of the Rural Uttar Pradesh, India, *G. B. Saxena* 137
Congenital Malformations and Season of Birth: A Brief Review, *John C. Bailar, III, and Joan Gurian* 146
The Changing Pattern of Population Concentration in Indian Cities, *S. Mitra* 154

Brief Report
Jews, Genetics and Disease, *R. H. Post* 162

Communication
A Note on Osborn's "Excess and Unwanted Fertility," *Edward Pohlman* 165

Book Reviews 147
Periodical Abstracts 177

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 12, No. 4 December 1965

Random and Nonrandom Inbreeding, *Gordon Allen* 181
Measurement of Inbreeding from the Frequency of Marriages Between Persons of the Same Surname, *James F. Crow and Arthur P. Mange* 199
Inbreeding in Small Human Populations, *Kenneth Morgan and J. N. Spuhler* 204
Male Attitudes Toward Family Limitation in East Pakistan, *Mohiuddin Ahmed and Fatema Ahmed* 209
Differential Mortality in Israel by Socioeconomic Status, *H. V. Muhsam* 227
Studies of Fertility and Family Limitation in Taiwan, *Ronald Freedman and John Y. Takeshita* 233

Communication
A Note on the "Test of Significance of Intervals Between Confinements of Different Birth Orders," *P. P. Talwar* 251

Book Reviews 254
Periodical Abstracts 263

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 13, No. 1 March 1966

Breast Cancer, Lactation, and Genetics, *R. H. Post* 1
Consanguinity on Tristan da Cunha in 1938, *H. L. Bailet, S. T. Damon, and A. Damon* 30
The Fertility of Former Mental Patients, *Lee L. Bean* 34
Interracial Marriage and Divorce in the State of Hawaii, *Thomas P. Monahan* 40
Jewish Mortality and Survival Patterns: Providence, Rhode Island, 1962–1964, *Sidney Goldstein* 48
Minutes of the 1965 Annual Meeting of the American Eugenics Society 62

Brief Reports
A New Soviet Hypothesis Concerning Heredity, *Novosti Press Agency (APN)* 63
Family Planning as Practiced by Japanese National Railways Employees 64

Communication
On the Estimation of Random Inbreeding, *Gordon Allen* 67

Book Reviews 70
Periodical Abstracts 75

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 13, No. 2 June 1966

Human Biological Variation as an Adaptive Response to the Environment, *Paul T. Baker* 81
The Price-Zubrzycki Measure of Ethnic Intermarriage, *Stanley Lieberson* 92
Deformed Nasal Septa and Relaxed Selection, *Richard H. Post* 101
Social Mobility and Family Size in Two High-status Populations, *Richard F. Tomasson* 113
Mobilizing Social Pressures Toward Small Families, *Edward Pohlman* 122
Infant and Child Mortality in Burma by Ethnic Group, *John S. Williams, Jr.* 128
Child-bearing Pattern of American Women, *S. Mitra* 133
Occupation and Fertility in the United States, *S. Mitra* 141

Brief Reports
Notes at the Conclusion of the Second Princeton Conference (Princeton, N.J., November 18–20, 1965), *Dudley Kirk* 147
Colloquium of the Role and Behavior of Sex Chromosomes in Mammalian Development and Reproduction, Basel, May 6–8, 1965, *Marco Fraccaro* 152
Eugenics (*Encyclopedia Britannica*), *Frederick Osborn* 155

Communication
A Note on the Genetics of "Schizophrenia," *Arnold R. Kaplan* 165

Periodical Abstracts 174

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 13, No. 3 September 1966

The Disadvantaged Child: A Product of the Culture of Poverty, His Education, and His Life Chances, *Francis P. Purcell and Maurie Hillson* 179
Mental Health Statistics of the Future, *Morton Kramer* 186
Patterns of Digit Preference and Avoidance in the Age Statistics of Some Recent National Censuses: A Test of the Turner Hypothesis, *Edward G. Stockwell* 205
The Arithmetic of Sterilization in India, *S. N. Agarwala* 209
Education and Fertility in the United States, *S. Mitra* 214
Income, Socioeconomic Status, and Fertility in the United States, *S. Mitra* 223
The Relationship Between the Birth Rate and the Death Rate in Stable Populations with the Same Fertility but Different Mortality Schedules, *M. L. Srivastava* 231
The Multiple Bases of Human Adaptability and Achievement: A Species Point of View, *Benson E. Ginsburg and William S. Laughlin* 240

Brief Report
Materialist Dialectics and Biology Today, *I. Frolov, Novosti Press Agency (APN)* 258

Communications
New Achievements of Soviet Genetics, *Novosti Press Agency (APN)* 268
Professor Merkulov's Experiments, *Novosti Press Agency (APN)* 269
Demographic Factors Affecting the Opportunity for Natural Selection in the United States, *Dudley Kirk* 270

Book Reviews 274
Periodical Abstracts 282

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 13, No. 4 December 1966

A Multiple Variable Approach to the Assortative Mating Phenomenon, *Bruce L. Warren* 285
Inbreeding in India, *L. D. Sanghvi* 291
Behavior Measurement and Population Change, *John C. Loehlin* 302
Relation of Fertility to Educational Attainment, *Carl Jay Bajema* 306
Pakistan's New National Family Planning Experiment, *Warren C. Robinson* 316
Race: A Population Concept, *William S. Laughlin* 326
Pilot Study: Population Differences in the Frequency of Spina Bifida Occulta, *Richard H. Post* 341
Brief Reports
Key to the Secrets of Heredity, *K. Tolkachev, Novosti Press Agency (APN)* 353
Schizophrenia and Evolution, *Robert E. Kuttner and Albert B. Lorincz* 355
Notes on the Third International Congress of Human Genetics, *Richard H. Post* 357
Communication
Letter to the Editor, *Jérôme Lejeune* 363
Book Reviews 364
Periodical Abstracts 376

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 14, No. 1 March 1967

Taste Sensitivity to Phenylthocarbamide of a Korean Population, *Yung Sun Kang, Wan Kyoo Cho, and Keun Sung Yurn* 1
Red/Green Color Blindness in the Niger Delta, *D. F. Roberts* 7
Changes in Age at Marriage of Females and Their Effect on the Birth Rate in India, *K. G. Basavarajappa and M. I. Belvalgidad* 14
Social and Economic Characteristics of Aged Persons (65 Years Old and Over) in the United States in 1960, *Maria Davidson* 27
Attitudes of Parents of Retarded Children Toward Voluntary Sterilization, *Medora S. Bass* 45
Techniques of Stratified Sampling in the Study of Variation of the Human Sex Ratio, *Marianne E. Bernstein* 54
Family Size in the 1960s—A Baffling Fad?, *Judith Blake* 60
Brief Reports
Physiological Changes in Successive Pregnancies and Birth-Order Effects, *Eugene Schreider* 75
Minutes of the 1966 Annual Meeting of the American Eugenics Society 77
Communication
Letter to the Editor, *John M. Opitz* 78
Book Reviews 79
Periodical Abstracts 85

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 14, No. 2 June 1967

The Medical Significance of Date of Birth, *John C. Bailar III and Joan Gurian* 89
Individual Differences in Survival and Reproduction Among Old Colony Mennonites in Mexico: Progress to October 1966, *Gordon Allen and Calvin Redekop* 103
Intermarriage and Racial Amalgamation in the United States, *David M. Heer* 112
The Duration of Residence Approach to a Dynamic Stochastic Model of Internal Migration: A Test of the Axiom of Cumulative Inertia, *George C. Myers, Robert McGinnis, and George Masnick* 121
Natural Selection and Degenerative Cardiovascular Disease, *E. R. Nye* 127
Sex Ratio at Birth in Territories with a Relatively Complete Registration, *Pravin M. Visaria* 132
Unwanted Conceptions: Research on Desirable Consequences, *Edward Pohlman* 143

Brief Reports
On Some Problems Concerning Adaptation in Human Populations, *Pete E. Lestrel* 155
Reply to Lestrel's Comments, *Paul T. Baker* 157
A Further Note on Evolution and Schizophrenia, *Alexander Alland, Jr.* 158
Additional Comments on Schizophrenia and Evolution, *Robert E. Kuttner and Albert B. Lorincz* 160

Communication
A Program in Population Genetics and Demography, *Philip M. Hauser* 162

Periodical Abstracts 167

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 14, No. 3 September 1967

The Relationships Between Fertility and Mortality Characteristics in Stable Female Populations, *M. L. Srivastava* 171
Population Genetics of Mental Illness, *N. E. Morton* 181
Population of the Cahuilla Indians: Decline and Its Causes, *H. R. Harvey* 185
GENETICS AND DEMOGRAPHY: Notes on the Third Princeton Conference (Princeton, N.J., October 20–22, 1966), *R. H. Post* 199
Human Population Genetics and Demography: A Selected Bibliography, *Carl Jay Bajema* 205

Brief Reports
Caste and Consanguinity in Andhira Pradesh, *K. R. Dronamraju* 238
Selection Intensity in the Pahiras, *Amitabha Basu* 241

Communication
Invasion of Privacy, *Conrad Taeuber* 243

Book Reviews 247

Periodical Abstracts 251

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 14, No. 4 December 1967

Some Observations on Recent Changes in American Fertility Based on Sample Survey Data, *David Goldberg* 255
The Level of Nonwhite Fertility in the United States, 1930 and 1920, *Melvin Zelnik* 265
Color Blindness Among Korean Students, *Yung Sun Kang, Suk Woo Lee, Suzy Park, and Wan Kyoo Cho* 271
Some Effects of Being Able to Control Sex of Offspring, *Edward Pohlman* 274
The Oneida Community Experiment in Stirpiculture, *Hilda Herrick Noyes and George Wallingford Noyes* 282

Brief Reports
A Note on Changes in Age at Marriage of Females and Their Effect on the Birth Rate in India, *Prem P. Talwar* 291
Genetics and Schizophrenia, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 296
The Concept of Adaptation in the Study of Human Populations, *Joel Cracraft* 299
Reply to Cracraft's Comments, *Pete E. Lestrel* 300

Communication
Report on a Conference: The Transmission of Schizophrenia, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 302

Book Reviews 305

Periodical Abstracts 312

Index to Volume 14 313

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 15, No. 1 March 1968

Ability and Achievement, *Otis Dudley Duncan* 1
Ethnic Differences in Growth and Development, *Jean Hiernaux* 12
Inbreeding Levels in American and Canadian Populations: A Comparison with Latin America, *Newton Freire-Maia* 22
Environmental Bias in Twin Studies, *Sandra Scarr* 34
A Follow-up Study of Intrauterine Contraceptive Devices: An Indian Experience, *S. N. Agarwala* 41
Erratum: *Pravin M. Visaria* 50

Brief Reports
Does Smoking Affect Taste Sensitivity to Phenylthiourea?, *Dértia Villalba Freire-Maia* 51
Minutes of the 1967 Annual Meeting of the American Eugenics Society 55

Communication
In Memoriam: *Roswell H. Johnson* 56

Book Reviews 57

Periodical Abstracts 66

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 15, No. 2 June 1968

Theories of Mate Selection, *Bruce K. Eckland* 71
The Effect of Assortative Mating on the Genetic Composition of a Population, *James F. Crow and Joseph Felsenstein* 85
Assortative Mating by Educational Attainment in Relation to Fertility, *Clyde V. Kiser* 98
Assortative Marriage, *Robert J. Garrison, V. Elving Anderson, and Sheldon C. Reed* 113
Assortative Mating with Respect to Physical Characteristics, *J. N. Spuhler* 128
Selective Mating, Assortative Mating, and Inbreeding: Definitions and Implications, *Richard Lewontin, Dudley Kirk, and James Crow* 141
Brief Reports
As the Geneticist Sees It, *Nikolai Dubinin* 144
Book Reviews 146
Periodical Abstracts 153

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 15, No. 3 September 1968

Variable Fecundability and the Timing of Births, *Robert G. Potter, James M. Sakoda, and William E. Feinberg* 155
A Technique for Measuring Preferential Family Size and Composition, *George C. Myers and John M. Roberts* 164
The Census and Selective Service, *Melvin Zelnik* 173
Some Aspects of Family Composition in Venezuela, *Eduardo E. Arriaga* 177
How Does Treating Congenital Diseases Affect the Genetic Load?, *John R. G. Turner* 191
Relation of Fertility to Occupational Status, IQ, Educational Attainment, and Size of Family of Origin: A Follow-up Study of a Male Kalamazoo Public School Population, *Carl Jay Bajema* 198
Brief Reports
Mysteries of the Living Cell, *V. Alexandrov* 204
Communications 207
Book Reviews 208
Periodical Abstracts 218

Eugenics Quarterly Vol. 15, No. 4 December 1968

Trends in Fertility Differentials by Color and Socioeconomic Status in the United States, *Clyde V. Kiser* 221
Health of the American Indian: Congenital Defects, *Morton S. Adams and Jerry D. Niswander* 227
Class and Parity Biases in Family-Planning Programs: The Case of Karachi, *Lawrence W. Green and Karol J. Krótki* 235
The Timing of First Births: A Review of Effects, *Edward Pohlman* 252
Forms of Age-specific Birth Rates by Orders of Birth in an Indian Community, *C. Chandrasekaran and Prem P. Talwar* 264

Endogamy, Exogamy, and Stature, *V. Ferák, Z. Lichardová, and V. Bojnová* 273
Jewish Intermarriage in Indiana, *Erich Rosenthal* 277

Brief Reports
Report on the Moscow Symposium on Biological Research in Schizophrenia, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 277

Communications
Changes in Age at Marriage of Females and Their Effect on the Birth Rate in India: A Reply, *K. G. Basavarajappa* 293
Cancer Research Symposium in Houston 296
Lalor Foundation Research Awards 296

Book Reviews 297

Periodical Abstracts 305

Index to Volume 15 309

Social Biology **Vol. 16, No. 1** **March 1969**

Oral Contraception, Coital Frequency, and the Time Required to Conceive, *Charles F. Westoff, Larry Bumpass, and Norman B. Ryder* 1
The Effect of Mutations Under Conditions of Reduced Selection, *Milford H. Wolpoff* 11
On the Apparent Subfecundity of Non-Family Planners, *Jeanne Clare Ridley, Mindel C. Sheps, Joan W. Lingner, and Jane A. Menken* 24
Factors Related to Knowledge and Practice of Family Planning in East Pakistani Villages, *John Stoeckel and Moqbul A. Choudhury* 29
Relative Fecundability of Users and Nonusers of Contraception, *Anrudh Kumar Jain* 39
Modernization and Attitude Toward Family Size and Family Planning: Analysis of Some Data from India, *Udai Pareek and V. Kothandapani* 44

Communications
International Directory of Genetic Services, *H. T. Lynch, D. Bergsma, A. J. Krush, and E. Sharp* 49

Book Reviews 52

Periodical Abstracts 64

Social Biology **Vol. 16, No. 2** **June 1969**

Race, Ethnic Group, and Disease, *Albert Damon* 69
Inbreeding Patterns in Rural South India, *W. R. Centerwall, G. Savarinathan, L. R. Mohan, V. Booshanam, and M. Zachariah* 81
Demographic Analysis of Data on Illegitimate Births, *Joginder Kumar* 92
Annual Comparisons of Census and Selective Service Data, 1949–1968, *Jacob S. Siegel and Richard Irwin* 109
A Demographic Dilemma: The Parsis of Karachi, *Elizabeth B. Gustafson* 115

Brief Reports
A Methodological Note on Research Design, *Gordon Welty* 128

Communications 130

Book Reviews 131
Periodical Abstracts 138

Social Biology Vol. 16, No. 3 September 1969

Evolution of Genetic Structures of Small Populations, *Albert Jacquard* 143
Marital Stability as a Social Indicator, *Paul C. Glick* 158
Family Planning and the Reduction of Fertility and Illegitimacy: A Preliminary Report on a Rural Southern Program, *Joseph D. Beasley and Vestal W. Parrish, Jr.* 167
Deformed Nasal Septa and Relaxed Selection: II, *Richard H. Post* 179
A Further Query on Color Blindness and Natural Selection, *Avinoam Adam* 197
Color Blindness, Culture, and Selection, *Ajit Kisor Ray* 203
Genetic Implications of the Demography of Brazilian Juruna Indians, *Adélia E. De Oliveira and F. M. Salzano* 209
Communications
Correction of a Criticism of the Handbook of Congenital Malformations, *Arnold R. Kaplan* 216
Behavioral Genetics
Proposed Organization of an Association of Behavioral Genetics 217
Book Reviews 218
Periodical Abstracts 234

Social Biology Vol. 16, No. 4 December 1969

Population Policy: Payments for Fertility Limitation in the United States?, *Larry D. Barnett* 239
Effects of Birth Weight on Later Intelligence, *Sandra Scarr* 249
Population Differences in Tear Duct Size: Implications of Relaxed Selection, *R. H. Post* 257
Incidence of Congenital Malformations among Live Births in Salt Lake City, Utah, 1951–1961, *Charles M. Woolf and Judith A. Turner* 270
Mortality Differentials by Social Class and Smoking Habit, *Samuel H. Preston* 280
Brief Reports
Birth Weight and Mortality in Down's Syndrome Infants, *Andrew T. L. Chen, Allan J. Ebbin, Suzanne Schimpeler, Clark W. Heath, Jr., and Arthur Falek* 290
Communications 292
Behavioral Genetics
Proposed Organization of an Association of Behavioral Genetics 293
Book Reviews 294
Periodical Abstracts 315
Index to Volume 16 320

Social Biology Vol. 17, No. 1 March 1970

Heterosis in Man: Growth in Offspring and Distance Between Parents' Birthplaces, *Napoleon Wolański, Emilia Jarosz, and Mira Pyzuk* 1
Outcrossings in Caucasians and Fetal Loss, *Jack B. Bresler* 17
Education and Religion as Factors Influencing Attitudes Toward Population Growth in the United States, *Larry D. Barnett* 26
Phenotypic Assortative Mating Among the Peruvian Cashinahua, *Francis E. Johnston* 37
Balance and Dissonance Theories of the Adoption and Diffusion of an Innovation Applied to the IUCD, *Han Young Kim* 43

Brief Reports
Genetics: Today and Tomorrow, *Svetland Vinokurova* 54

Communications
The Probability of Conception after Discontinuance of Oral Contraception: A Note on "Oral Contraception, Coital Frequency, and the Time Required to Conceive," by Westoff, Bumpass, and Ryder, *D. Wolfers* 57
Symposium on Genetic Counseling in Mental Retardation 62

Behavioral Genetics
Proposed Organization of an Association of Behavioral Genetics 63

Book Reviews 64

Periodical Abstracts 77

Social Biology Vol. 17, No. 2 June 1970

Amish Demography, *Harold E. Cross and Victor A. McKusick* 83
Abortions, Chromosomal Aberrations, and Radiation, *Newton Freire-Maia* 102
Social and Economic Variations in Childspacing, *Maria Davidson* 107
Demography and Research with High Altitude Populations, *Gordon F. De Jong* 114
Parent Size and Growth Status of Offspring, *Robert M. Malina, John D. Holman, and Albert B. Harper* 120
Political Affiliation and Attitudes Toward Population Limitation, *Larry D. Barnett* 124
Educational Status and Differential Fertility in India, *I. Z. Husain* 132

Brief Reports
PTC Tasting and Dental Caries, *Gabriel W. Lasker and Roy R. Fernandez* 140
PTC Tasting in Two Social Groups, *Christy G. Turner II* 142
Lactase Deficiency and Yogurt, *Dee Baer* 143
Summary of Human Population Genetics Research Support by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare: 1967, 1968, *National Institute of Child Health and Development* 144

Communications 146
Behavior Genetics
Founding of the Behavior Genetics Association 147

Book Reviews 149

Periodical Abstracts 160

Social Biology Vol. 17, No. 3 September 1970

Consanguinity in the Province of Valparaiso, Chile, 1917–1966, *B. Lazo, H. Figueroa, C. Salinas, C. Campusano, and J. Pinto-Cisternas* 167
A Multivariate Regression Analysis of Differences in Fertility of United States Counties, *David M. Heer and John W. Boynton* 180
The Fertility of Sterile and Subfecund Women in New Orleans, *Carl L. Harter* 195
Empirical Risks in Genetic Counseling, *Newton Freire-Maia* 207
The Strength of the B Antigen in South African Asiatics Related to Language Group and Religious Sect, *L. V. Milner* 213
Genetic Aspects of the Demography of Brazilian Terena Indians, *F. M. Salzano and R. Cardoso de Oliveira* 217

Brief Reports
Selection Intensity in the Kota of Nilgiri Hills, Madras, *Aloke Kumar Ghosh* 224
IUCD Acceptors in Trivandrum, Kerala, South India, *R. S. Kurup, P. S. G. Nair, and N. V. George* 226

Communications 231

Behavior Genetics
First Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association 232

Book Reviews 233

Periodical Abstracts 247

Social Biology Vol. 17, No. 4 December 1970

FIFTH PRINCETON CONFERENCE
ON POPULATION GENETICS AND DEMOGRAPHY
The Genetic Restructuring of Human Populations

Participants iii
Preface iv

Changes in Mating Boundaries
The Trend of Interfaith Marriage in the United States, *Larry Bumpass* 254
Marriage Patterns and Fertility in São Paulo, *Cândido Procópio Ferreira de Camargo, Elza Salvatori Berquó, Neide Lopes Patarro, Maria Stella Ferreira Levy, Maria Irene Queiros Ferreira Szmrecsanyi, and Cecilia Helena Ornellas Renner* 260
New Mating Boundaries in Education, *Bruce K. Eckland* 269
Interracial Marriage and Admixture in Hawaii, *Clarence E. Glick* 278
Intermarriage Among Ethnic Groups in the United States, *Paul C. Glick* 292
Changing Patterns of Caste in India, *L. D. Sanghvi* 299

Fertility Trends and Estimation of Gene Flow
Changing Patterns of Fertility in the United States, *Clyde V. Kiser* 302
Gene Flow and Structure of United States Negro Populations, *Kenneth Morgan* 316

Brief Reports
Further Data on Inbreeding Levels in Brazilian Populations, *Lucia G. da Fonseca and N. Freire-Maia* 324

Behavior Genetics
First Annual Meeting of Behavior Genetics Association 329

Book Reviews 330
Periodical Abstracts 344
Index to Volume 17 349

Social Biology Vol. 18, No. 1 March 1971

Inadequacy of a One-method Family-planning Program, *Robert G. Potter* 1
Congenital Hip Disease: Implications for Genetic Counseling, *Charles M. Woolf* 10
Ease of Conception in Mothers of Twins, *Gordon Allen and Joseph Schachter* 18
Potential Mates in a Small Human Population, *Bennett Dyke* 28
Sexual Frequency and Contraceptive Pills, *Naomi M. Morris and J. Richard Udry* 40
Fertility after Insertion of an IUCD in Taiwan's Family-planning Program, *Ronald Freedman, Anrudh K. Jain, Albert I. Hermalin, and T. H. Sun* 46
Legal Abortions, Socioeconomic Status, and Measured Intelligence in the United States, *Joel E. Cohen* 55
Discriminant Analysis for Detection of Phenylketonuric Heterozygotes, *Barbara G. Christian* 64
Sex Predetermination: Its Impact on Fertility, *Gerald E. Markle and Charles B. Nam* 73
Erratum: Larry D. Barnett 83
Brief Reports
Malthus on Population Quality, *Edmond Cocks* 84
Book Reviews 88
Periodical Abstracts 102

Social Biology Vol. 18, No. 2 June 1971

How Birth Control Affects Births, *Nathan Keyfitz* 109
Differential Reproduction: Its Relation to IQ Test Score, Education, and Occupation, *Jerome H. Waller* 122
Family Planning Among Health Clinic Patients in Barbados, *G. Edward Ebanks* 137
Demographic and Genetic Interrelationships Among the Cayapo Indians of Brazil, *Francisco M. Salzano* 148
Birth Weight, Ethnic Origin, and Perinatal Mortality, *G. J. Dellaportas* 158
Clerical Mortality Patterns of the Anglican Communion, *Haitung King* 164
Contributions of Illegitimate and Premaritally Conceived Legitimate Births to Total Fertility, *Shirley Foster Hartley* 178
Brief Reports
Differential Fertility by Religious Groups in East Pakistan, *Rafiqul Huda Chaudhury* 188
Abortion and Sterilization: An Insight into Obstetrician-Gynecologists' Attitudes and Practices, *Arthur T. Fort* 192
Intrinsic Rate of Natural Increase Among the Pahira, *Amitabha Basu* 195
A Note on Changes in Age at Marriage of Females and Their Effect on the Birth Rate in India, *P. Krishnan* 200
Communications 203
"Heterosis in Man": A Response, *James H. Tinsman* 204
Heterosis Again, *Napoleon Wolański* 208

Book Reviews 216
Periodical Abstracts 237

Social Biology Vol. 18, No. 3 September 1971

Population Genetics and Disease Control, *N. E. Morton* 243
Achievement and Social Mobility: Relationships among IQ Score, Education and Occupation in Two Generations, *Jerome H. Waller* 252
Heredity of Progressive Muscular Dystrophy: Reflections on a Case Study, *Paul Thomas Young* 260
Dynamics of the Muslim-Hindu Differential in Family Planning Practices in Rural East Pakistan, *Annie Aitken and John Stoeckel* 268
Correlates of Voluntary Childlessness in a Select Population, *Susan O. Gustavus and James R. Henley, Jr.* 277
Differential Childlessness by Color: A Further Examination, *J. E. Veevers* 285
Childlessness and Age at First Marriage, *J. E. Veevers* 292
Socioeconomic Correlates of Fertility in the Metropolis: Relationship of Individual and Areal Unit Characteristics, *Lewis Rhodes* 296
Preliminary Migration Data on a Population of Valparaiso, Chile, *J. Pinto-Cisternas, C. Salinas, C. Campusano, H. Figueroa, and B. Lazo* 305
Brief Reports
Genetics: Successes and Prospects, *Nikolai P. Dubinin* 311
Behavior Genetics
Report on the First Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association 315
Book Reviews 319
Periodical Abstracts 333

Social Biology Vol. 18, Supplement 1971

DIFFERENTIAL REPRODUCTION IN INDIVIDUALS WITH MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DISORDERS

Prologue: A Foundation for Informed Eugenics, *Irving I. Gottesman and L. Erlenmeyer-Kimling* S1
Overripeness of the Egg as a Possible Cause in Mental and Physical Disorders, *Emil Witschi* S9
Discussion: The Overripeness Hypothesis, *James L. German, III* S16
The Offspring of Phenylketonuric Women, *R. Rodney Howell and Roger E. Stevenson* S19
Discussion: Maternal Effects in Genetic Diseases, *V. Elving Anderson* S30
Fertility of Narcotics Addicts and Effects of Addiction on the Offspring, *George Blinick* S34
Discussion: Addiction, Fertility, and Pregnancy, *Roy Hertz* S40
Mental Retardation and Fertility, *Elizabeth W. Reed* S42
Differential Fertility and Intelligence: Current Status of the Problem, *Arthur Falek* S50
Marriage and Fertility of Psychiatric Patients Compared with National Data, *Eliot Slater, E. H. Hare, and John Scott Price* S60

Marital Status of First Admissions to Psychiatric Beds in England and Wales in 1965 and 1966, *John Scott Price, Eliot Slater, and E. H. Hare* S74
Discussion: Mental Illness and Reproduction, *Sheldon C. Reed* S95
Perinatal Conditions and Infant Development in Children with Schizophrenic Parents, *Sarnoff A. Mednick, Elaine Mura, Fini Schulsinger, and Birgitte Mednick* S103
Discussion: Schizophrenia—Onset in Infancy?, *Leonard L. Heston* S114
Discussion: Genetic or Traumatic Development Deviation?, *Barbara Fish* S117
Mental Disability as a Cause for Contraception and Sterilization, *Ronald A. Chez* S120
Discussion: Family Planning and the Law, *Harriet Pilpel* S127
Index S134

Social Biology **Vol. 18, No. 4** **December 1971**

BLACK DEMOGRAPHY: Session held at the meetings of the Population Association of America, Washington, D.C., April 22–24, 1971

Indications of Recent Demographic Change among Blacks, *Reynolds Farley* 341
Some Characteristics of the Migration of Blacks in the United States, *Joseph S. Himes* 359
Discussion: Migration of Blacks, *Daniel O. Price* 367
Assessing Mortality and Morbidity Disadvantages of the Black Population of the United States, *Gordon F. Sutton* 369
Discussion: Mortality and Morbidity of Blacks, *Paul B. Cornely* 384
How to Get Along Without Race in Demographic Analysis, *Grant Bogue* 387
Discussion: Race and Demographic Analysis, *G. Franklin Edwards* 394

Corporal Development and Other Characteristics of School Children and University Students in Greece, *Vasilios G. Valaoras* 397
A Monte Carlo Model for the Study of Human Fertility under Varying Fecundability, *K. Venkatacharya* 406
Intestinal Lactase Deficiency in Adult Nonhuman Primates: Implications for Selection Pressures in Man, *Michael Charney and Robert D. McCracken* 416
Movement of the Frequencies of Congenital Malformations in Time and Space, *J. Kučera* 422

Brief Reports
Sample Size and the Interpretation of Census Data, *J. E. Veevers* 431

Communications 434

Behavior Genetics
Second Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association 439
Behavior Genetics Symposium at the Fourth International Congress of Human Genetics 439

Book Reviews 441

Periodical Abstracts 462

Index to Volume 18 469

Social Biology **Vol. 19, No. 1** **March 1972**

The Changing Age Composition of the American Population, *Edward G. Stockwell* 1
Illegitimate and Premaritally Conceived First Births in Massachusetts, 1966–1968, *Elizabeth Murphy Whelan* 9
Limiting Conditions for the Operation of the Probable Mutation Effect, *R. H. Byles* 29
Attitudes Toward Abortion of Married Women in Metropolitan Toronto, *T. R. Balakrishnan, Shan Ross, John D. Allingham, and John F. Kantner* 35
Nine Demographic Factors and Their Relationship to Attitudes Toward Abortion Legalization, *Dennis S. Mileti and Larry D. Barnett* 43
Socioeconomic Status, Migration, and Morbidity, *Thomas T. H. Wan and James D. Tarver* 51

Brief Reports

Are Physicians Sympathetic To Superstition? A Study of Hinoe-Uma, *Kanae Kaku* 60
Socioeconomic and Seasonal Variations in Births: A Replication, *Rafiqul Huda Choudhury* 65

Communications 69
Book Reviews 74
Periodical Abstracts 94

Social Biology **Vol. 19, No. 2** **June 1972**

MAN'S EVOLUTIONARY PAST: Sessions I and II of a symposium on Human Evolution: Past, Present, and Future sponsored by the American Museum of Natural History and the American Eugenics Society, held November 18–20, 1971 at the American Museum of Natural History

New Fossil Evidence for the Evolution of Man, *Richard E. Leakey* 99
Adaptive Response of Hominids to Their Environment as Ascertained By Fossil Evidence, *David R. Pilbeam* 115
Discussion: Man's Evolutionary Past, Session I, *F. Clark Howell* 128
The Problem of the Evolution of Human Races: Classification or Clines?, *Joseph B. Birdsell* 136
Evolution of Human Behavior, *S. L. Washburn and E. R. McCown* 163
Natural Selection and Differential Population Growth of Human Races, *Frederick S. Hulse* 171
Discussion: Man's Evolutionary Past, Session II, *Stanley M. Garn* 180

Communications 202
Book Reviews 203
Periodical Abstracts 210

Social Biology **Vol. 19, No. 3** **September 1972**

CONTINUING EVOLUTION OF MAN: Sessions III and IV of a symposium on Human Evolution: Past, Present, and Future sponsored by the American Museum of Natural

History and the American Eugenics Society, held November 18–20, 1971 at the American Museum of Natural History

Participants iii
Trends in the Intensity and Direction of Natural Selection, *Bruce K. Eckland* 215
Transmission of Information about the Environment in the Human Species: A Cybernetic View of Genetic and Cultural Evolution, *Carl Jay Bajema* 224
Cultural Evolution: The Darwinian Model, *Alexander Alland, Jr.* 227
The Role of Technology in Cultural Evolution, *Robert S. Merrill* 240
The Devolution of Evolution, *Robert L. Carneiro* 248
Discussion: Continuing Evolution of Man, Session IV, *Peter A. Corning* 259
Factors in the Incidence of Childlessness in Canada: An Analysis of Census Data, *J. E. Veevers* 266
Father's Age and Infant Mortality, *Philip S. Spiers* 275

Brief Reports
Declining Childlessness and Age at Marriage: A Test of a Hypothesis, *J. E. Veevers* 285
Inbreeding in the Kota of Nilgiri Hills, Madras, *Aloke Kumar Ghosh* 289
Reason for Contracepting and Choice Between IUD and Pill: Implications for the Difference in Continuation Rates, *Karl E. Baumann and Porapan Varavej* 292
Female Age at Marriage and the Birth Rate in India, *C. R. Malaker* 297
Mortality Rates During the First Cholera Epidemic in Poland, *Krystyna Modrzewska* 302

Communications
Note on "How to Get Along Without Race in Demographic Analysis." by Grant Bogue, *Ashley Montagu* 305

Behavior Genetics
Third Annual Meeting of the Behavior Genetics Association 306

Book Reviews 307

Periodical Abstracts 320

Social Biology **Vol. 19, No. 4** **December 1972**

MAN'S EVOLUTIONARY FUTURE: Sessions V and VI of a symposium on Human Evolution: Past, Present, and Future sponsored by the American Museum of Natural History and the American Eugenics Society, held November 18–20, 1971 at the American Museum of Natural History; and a lecture by Theodosius Dobzhansky presented the evening of November 19.

Participants 325
Eugenic Implications of the New Reproductive Technologies, *Bentley Glass* 326
The Eugenic Hypothesis, *Frederick Osborn and Carl Jay Bajema* 337
Discussion: Man's Evolutionary Future, Session V, *Richard H. Osborne* 346
Genetic Consequences of Cultural Decisions in the Realm of Population, *Garrett Hardin* 350
Discussion: Man's Evolutionary Future, Session VI, *Dudley Kirk* 362
The Ascent of Man, *Theodosius Dobzhansky* 367

Sex Control, Sex Preferences, and the Future of the Family, *Gale Largey* 379
The Fertility of a Sample of American Elites, *David F. Sly and Sherman L. Ricards* 393
Brief Reports
Preferred Family Constellations: A Pilot Study, *George S. Rotter and Naomi G. Rotter* 401
Book Reviews 405
Periodical Abstracts 415
Index to Volume 19 418

Social Biology **Vol. 20, No. 1** **Spring 1973**

A New Name—Society for the Study of Social Biology (formerly The American Eugenics Society) 1
Impact of VD on the Fertility of the U.S. Black Population, 1880–1950, *Joseph A. McFalls, Jr.* 2
Differentials in Fertility Among Black Doctorates, *Kent G. Mommsen* 20
Fertility Patterns Within the Mexican-American Population, *Peter Uhlenberg* 30
Historical-Demographic Analysis of Indian Populations in Tlaxcala, Mexico, *Robert A. Halberstein, Michael H. Crawford, and Hugo G. Nutini* 40
Changes in the Use of Oral Contraceptives by Rhode Island Women Between 1967 and 1970, *Leon F. Bouvier* 51
Reproduction and Inbreeding Among the Samaritans, *D. F. Roberts and Batsheva Bonne* 64
Birth Weight in Various Population Groups in Israel, *Jenni Tsafrir and Isaac Halbrecht* 71
Effect of Changing Parental Age Patterns on Chromosomal Aberrations and Mutations, *Ei Matsunaga* 82
Influence of Urbanization and Industrialization on Birth and Death Rates, *Michael D. Lebowitz* 89
Brief Reports
Interval Between Age at Marriage and First Birth in India, *Kanti Pakrasi and Chittaranjan Malaker* 103
Communications
Erratum and Further Analysis: "Perinatal Conditions and Infant Development in Children with Schizophrenic Parents," *Sarnoff A. Mednick, Elaine Mura, Fini Schulsinger, and Birgitte Mednick* 111
Symposium on the Human Genetic Load 112
Book Reviews 113
Periodical Abstracts 130

Social Biology **Vol. 20, No. 2** **Summer 1973**

Heterogeneity of Childless Families, *Jerome H. Waller, B. Raja Rao, and C. C. Li* 133
Relationship of Income and Childlessness, *Phillip R. Kunz, Merlin B. Brinkerhoff, and Vickie Hundley* 139

Stability of Unions and Fertility in Barbados, *Bali Ram and G. Edward Ebanks* 143
Fertility in Rural Chile, *Stephen J. Plank and Maria Lucila Milanesi* 151
Factors Associated with Utilization of Family Planning Clinics in Costa Rica, *Robert Michielutte, C. Allen Haney, Carl M. Cochrane, and Clark E. Vincent* 160
Changes in Stillbirth Ratios Resulting From Changing Fashions in Age of Childbearing, *Laurence J. Resseguie* 173
Premarital Pregnancy: A Record Linkage Analysis, *Alan M. Sear* 185
Effects of Social Status and Status Inconsistency on Morbidity for the Poor and Nonpoor: A Binary Variable Multiple Regression Analysis, *Thomas Wan* 196
Sex Predetermination and the Sex Ratio at Birth, *Roger J. Jones* 203
Racial and Cultural Differences in Sensitivity to Flickering Light, *Thomas W. Klein and John C. DeFries* 212

Brief Reports
PTC Tasting and Group Membership, *Robert Petinga and Edward R. Pierce* 218

Communications
Lalor Foundation Research Fellowship Program for 1974 220

Book Reviews 221

Periodical Abstracts 235

Social Biology **Vol. 20, No. 3** **Fall 1973**

METHODOLOGIES IN HUMAN BEHAVIOR GENETICS: Symposium of the Behavior Genetics Association held during the Fourth International Congress of Human Genetics, Paris, September, 1971

Introduction: Methodologies in Human Behavior Genetics, *Arthur Falek and L. Erlenmeyer-Kimling* 239
Some Considerations in the Methodology of Human Behavior Genetics, *Eiji Inouye* 241
Some Notes on the Genetics of Behavior Traits in Man, Especially of Abnormal Mental Traits Like Schizophrenia, *M. Ye. Vartanian and V. M. Gindilis* 246
An Analysis of the Genetics of Schizophrenia, *K. K. Kidd and L. L. Cavalli-Sforza* 254
A Biometrical Genetic Approach to Intelligence and Schizophrenia, *D. W. Fulker* 266
Discussion: Methodologies in Human Behavior Genetics, *Robert C. Elston* 276
Is Genetic Diversity Compatible with Human Equality?, *Theodosius Dobzhansky* 280
The Social Indicator: An Index of the Quality of Life, *A. George Gitter and David I. Mostofsky* 289
Vasectomy: A Study of Psychosexual and General Reactions, *K. L. Kohli and A. J. Sobrero* 298
A Vasectomy Service in a Free-standing Family Planning Center: One Year's Experience, *A. J. Sobrero, K. L. Kohli, H. Edey, J. E. Davis, and R. Karp* 303
Vasectomy Eligibility: Evaluative Criteria in the Health Care System, *Gerald Uhlman* 308
Psychological Aspects of Vasectomy in Malaysia, *H. Wolfers, N. Subbiah, and Ariffin bin Mazurka* 315

Differential Fertility in the Arab Republic of Egypt, *M. E. El Attar* 323
A Genetic Study of Syndactyly in Utah, *Charles M. Woolf and Robert M. Woolf* 335

Brief Reports
Nonassortative Mating and Small Mean Differences: A Comment on the Reeds' Family Study, *Marshall B. Jones* 347

Communications
Note on "Factors in the Incidence of Childlessness in Canada: An Analysis of Census Data," by J. E. Veevers, *Arthur A. Campbell* 350

Book Reviews 351

Periodical Abstracts 364

Social Biology **Vol. 20, No. 4** **Winter 1973**

Intellectual Performance, Race, and Socioeconomic Status, *Paul L. Nichols and V. Elving Anderson* 367
Spontaneous Fetal Death in Man, *Fredric David Abramson* 375
Socioeconomic and Reproductive Characteristics of the Parents of Patients with the G_1-trisomy Syndrome, *Richard C. Juberg, C. Robert Goshen, and F. Glenn Sholte* 404
Family Planning and Population Control, *Alan Fine and Ivan B. Pless* 416
Structural Statistics: Models Relating Demography and Social Structure with Applications to Apache and Hopi, *Paul A. Ballonoff* 421
Demographic and Genetic Structures of Reservation Populations. 1. The Greater Leech Lake (Ojibwa) Reservation, *D. A. Rokala and H. F. Polesky* 427
Contributions of P. K. Whelpton to Demography, *Clyde V. Kiser* 438
Assortative Mating: A Study of Physiognomic Homogamy, *R. Wayne Griffiths and Phillip R. Kunz* 448
Family Size and Academic Achievement of Persons Enrolled in High School and the University, *Phillip R. Kunz and Evan T. Peterson* 454
A Comparative Study of Fertility in Mexico City and Caracas, *Maria Davidson* 460

Communications 473

Periodical Abstracts 485

Index to Volume 20 489

Social Biology **Vol. 21, No. 1** **Spring 1974**

Phases in Coping: The Hypothesis and Its Implications, *Arthur Falek and Sharon Britton* 1
Larger Body Size and Earlier Menarche: The End May Be in Sight, *Albert Damon* 8
Altitude, Migration, and Fertility in the Andes, *Andrew E. Abelson, Thelma S. Baker, and Paul T. Baker* 12
Tobacco Smoking and Sex Ratios in the United States, *Robert D. Retherford* 28
Social Background and Breastfeeding Among American Mothers, *Charles Hirschman and James A. Sweet* 39
Demography of the Shirishana, *John Fred Peters* 58

Mormon Fertility Through Half a Century: Another Test of the Americanization Hypothesis, *Judith C. Spicer and Susan O. Gustavus* 70
Excess and Deficit Fertility in the United States, 1965, *Robert H. Weller* 77
Family Planning Method Change and Dropouts in the Philippines, *John A. Ballweg and Donald W. MacCorquodale* 88
Communications 96
Book Reviews 98
Periodical Abstracts 109

Social Biology **Vol. 21, No. 2** **Summer 1974**

History of the American Eugenics Society, *Frederick Osborn* 115
Ambivalence Toward Small Families in Rural Latin America, *Alan B. Simmons* 127
Demographic and Social Consequences of Various Causes of Death in the United States, *Samuel H. Preston* 144
Age Heaping in Recent National Census, *Edward G. Stockwell and Jerry W. Wicks* 163
Differential Fertility and Normal Selection for IQ: Some Required Conditions in Their Investigation, *Raymond B. Cattell* 168
Incidence of Childlessness for United States Women, Cohorts Born 1891–1945, *Donald W. Hastings and J. Gregory Robinson* 178
Variations in Value Orientations and Fertility Behavior, *William B. Clifford and Thomas R. Ford* 185
Sequential Aspects of Spontaneous Abortion: Maternal Age, Parity, and Pregnancy Compensation Artifact, *Alfred F. Naylor* 195
Brief Reports
Blood Group and Behavioral Differences Among Dizygotic Twins: A Failure to Replicate, *John C. Loehlin, Lee Willerman, and Steven G. Vandenberg* 205
Communications 207
Book Reviews 209
Periodical Abstracts 218

Social Biology **Vol. 21, No. 3** **Fall 1974**

A Re-examination of the Heritability of Fertility in the British Peerage, *Louise A. Williams and B. J. Williams* 225
Hybridity Effect on Mortality, *Ademar Freire-Maia, Craig Stevenson, and Newton E. Morton* 232
Geographic Distribution of Hereditary Myopathies in Northeast Italy, *G. A. Danieli, C. Vecchi, and C. Angelini* 235
Gender Preferences, Sex Predetermination, and Family Size in the United States, *Phillips Cutright, Stephen Belt, and John Scanzoni* 242
Marital Distances and Inbreeding in Porto Alegre, Brazil, *Aldo M. de Araújo and Francisco M. Salzano* 249
Mortality Patterns in Cuanalan, Mexico: 1866–1970, *Robert A. Halberstein* 256
Migration and Genetic Kinship in Eastern Greenland, *A. Langaney, R. Gessain, and J. Robert* 272

Male-Female Differences in Family Size Preferences Among College Students, *Charles E., Nobbe and Ishmael O. Okraku* 279
Graying of the Hair and Mortality, *Gabriel W. Lasker and Bernice Kaplan* 290
Income and Childlessness in the United States: Is the Relationship Always Inverse?, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr.* 296
Communications
Observations on "Heterogeneity of Childless Families," by Walter, Rao, and Li, *S. Mitra* 303
Reply to Mitra's Observations on "Heterogeneity of Childless Families," *Jerome Waller, B. Raja Rao, and C. C. Li* 309
Book Reviews 311
Periodical Abstracts 316

Social Biology Vol. 21, No. 4 Winter 1974

Human Biology of the Irish Tinkers: Demography, Ethnohistory, and Genetics, *M. H. Crawford and George Gmelch* 321
A Short History of Genetic Counseling, *Sheldon C. Reed* 332
The Transitional Effect on the Sex Ratio at Birth of a Sex Predetermination Program, *S. D. Walter* 340
Effects of Unstable Sexual Unions on Fertility in Guayaquil, Ecuador, *Kwan-Hwa Chen, Samuel M. Wishik, and Susan Scrimshaw* 353
Attitudes Toward Population Growth: Demographic Predictors, *Leo G. Reeder, April A. Allison, Linda Brookover Bourque, Deborah Hensler, and Kenneth Bailey* 360
Rural Haitian Women: An Analysis of Fertility Rates, *Gretchen Berggren, Nirmala Murthy, and Stephen J. Williams* 368
Human Sex Ratio as a Function of the Timing of Insemination Within the Menstrual Cycle: A Review, *Elizabeth Murphy Whelan* 379
Child Mortality, Social Status, and Fertility in India, *K. P. Singh* 385
Brief Reports
Homicide and Fertility Rates in the United States, *William R. Lyster* 389
Book Reviews 393
Periodical Abstracts 399
Index to Volume 21 403

Social Biology Vol. 22, No. 1 Spring 1975

Marketable Licenses for Babies: Boulding's Proposal Revisited, *David M. Heer* 1
Demographic Implications of the Biological Determinants of Female Fecundity, *Rose E. Frisch* 17
Effectiveness of Abortion as Birth Control, *Stephen J. Williams and Thomas W. Pullum* 23
Analysis of Genetic and Environmental Sources of Variation in Serum Cholesterol in Tecumseh, Michigan: II. The Role of Education, Occupation, and Income, *John D. Orr, Charles F. Sing, and Walter D. Block* 34

The Differential Evaluation of "Large" and "Small" Families in Rural Colombia: Implications for Family Planning, *Michael Micklin and Patrick J. H. Marnane* 44
Alienation Antecedents of Unwanted Fertility: A Longitudinal Study, *H. Theodore Groat and Arthur G. Neal* 60
Perceived Contribution of Children to Marriage and Its Effects on Family Planning Behavior, *Patricia L. Tobin* 75

Brief Reports
A Note on Regression to the Mean, *Atam Vetta* 86

Communications
Comment on "Excess and Deficit Fertility in the United States," by Weller, *Barbara S. Janowitz* 89
Reply to Janowitz's Comment on "Excess and Deficit Fertility in the United States," *Robert H. Weller* 91

Book Reviews 93
Periodical Abstracts 106

Social Biology Vol. 22, No. 2 Summer 1975

Analysis of Family Resemblance and Group Differences, *N. E. Morton* 111
The Relationship Between Legal Abortion and Marriage, *Karl E. Bauman, Gary G. Koch, J. Richard Udry, and Jean L. Freeman* 117
Social Aspects of Genetic Screening for Tay-Sachs Disease: The Pilot Community Screening Program in Baltimore and Washington, *David V. McQueen* 125
A Method of Computing Period Rates of Spinsterhood and Childlessness from Census Data Applied to the United States, *Prithwis Das Gupta* 134
Intergenerational Fertility Throughout Four Generations, *Jeffrey M. Wise and Spencer J. Condie* 144
Sociocultural Correlates of Fertility Among Tribal, Rural, and Urban Populations in Iran, *Ali A. Paydarfar* 151
Some Observations on the Decline in the United States Dizygotic Twinning Rate, *Grace Wyshak* 167
Factors Affecting the Choice of Contraceptive Method by a Group of OEO Patients, *Susan H. Cochrane* 173
Son Preference Among Filipino Muslims: A Causal Analysis, *William F. Stinner and Paul Douglas Mader* 181

Brief Reports
The Flower Children of Sudbury: A Note on Social Work Services for a Counterculture Population, *Charles W. Smiley* 189

Book Notes 194
Periodical Abstracts 199

Social Biology Vol. 22, No. 3 Fall 1975

Congenital Malformations in the American Indian, *Jerry D. Niswander, Mark V. Barrow, and Glenn J. Bingle* 203

A Genetic Study of Spina Bifida Cystica in Utah, *Charles M. Woolf* 216
Abortion: A Hypothesis on the Role of ABO Blood Groups and Placental Alkaline Phosphatase, *Egido Bottini* 221
Intellect and Serum Uric Acid: An Optimal Concentration of Serum Urate for Human Learning, *Henry A. Stevens, A. J. Cropley, and D. Paul Blatter* 229
Effects of Social Epidemiological Factors on the Severity of Disability for White and Nonwhite Disabled, *Thomas T. H. Wan* 235
The Brain Drain from India, *H. Inhaber* 250
Age at First Coitus and Choice of Contraceptive Method: Preliminary Report on a Study of Factors Related to Cervical Neoplasia, *C. Gary Merritt, Saul H. Rosenberg, Bonnie Edington, and Leonard A. LoSciuto* 255
Birth Order, Family Size, Social Class, and Intelligence, *Kevin Marjoribanks and Herbert J. Walberg* 261
Pregnancy and Birth Complications Among Mentally Ill and Well Mothers and Their Children, *Bertram J. Cohler, David H. Gallant, Henry U. Grunebaum, Justin L. Weiss, and Enid Gamer* 269

Brief Reports

Age Heaping in Recent National Censuses: An Addendum, *Jerry W. Wicks and Edward G. Stockwell* 279
Mormon Fertility and the Americanization Hypothesis: Some Further Comments, *John Willis* 282

Communications

Observations on "A Re-examination of the Heritability of Fertility in the British Peerage," by Williams and Williams, *Russell M. Reid* 285
Reply to Reid's Observation on "A Re-examination of the Heritability of Fertility in the British Peerage," *B. J. Williams and L. A. Williams* 287
The Mindel C. Sheps Award in Mathematical Demography 288
Lalor Foundation Research Fellowship Program for 1976 289

Periodical Abstracts 290

Book Notes 293

Social Biology **Vol. 22, No. 4** **Winter 1975**

Alternative Models of Counseling for Genetic Disorders, *Verle E. Headings* 297
Genetic Screening and Genetic Counseling: Knowledge, Attitudes, and Practices in Two Groups of Family Planning Professionals, *Edwin W. Naylor* 304
Economic and Social Correlates of Infant Mortality: A Cross-sectional and Longitudinal Analysis of 63 Selected Countries, *Eui Hang Shin* 315
Fishing and Fertility: A Study of a Nova Scotia Fishing Village, *Ishmael O. Okraku* 326
Suicide and Homicide as Causes of Death and Their Relationship to Life Expectancy: A Cross-cultural Comparison, *Gideon Vigderhous* 338
Families with Children in England and Wales, *S. M. Farid* 344
Methodological Options in Measuring Illegitimacy and the Difference They Make, *Beth Berkov and June Sklar* 356

Brief Reports

Blood Group, Behavioral, and Morphological Differences Among Dizygotic Twins, *Louise Carter-Saltzman and Sandra Scarr-Salapatek* 372

Periodical Abstracts 375
Book Notes 379
Editorial Referees 382
Index to Volume 22 383

Social Biology Vol. 23, No. 1 Spring 1976

On the Minimum Size of Endogamous Populations, *Jean Walters MacCluer and Bennett Dyke* 1
Academic Performance in Hawaii, *N. E. Morton, W. T. Stout, and C. Fischer* 13
Effect of Emigration on the Structure and Growth of a Southwestern Indian Reservation Population, *David G. Smith* 21
The Changing Sex Ratio of the Navajo Tribe, *Stephen J. Kunitz and John C. Slocumb* 33
Female Labor Force Participation and Fertility: Some Methodological and Theoretical Considerations, *Monica S. Fong* 45
Contraception and Pregnancy After Dropping Out of Family Planning Clinics: A National Interview Survey in Jamaica, *Michael B. Bracken* 55
Distribution of the Incidence of Anencephaly in Japan, *Yoko Imaizumi* 66
Genetic Variability in Chilean Indian Populations and Its Association with Geography, Language, and Culture, *Ranajit Chakraborty, Rafael Blanco, Francisco Rothhammer, and Elena Llop* 73

Brief Reports
Further Notes on Dizygotic Twinning-rate Changes, *Amram Scheinfeld* 82
Socioeconomic Changes, Maternal Age, and Down's Syndrome in a Swedish Population, *Krystyna Modrzewska* 86

Communications
Child Mortality, Social Status, and Fertility in India: A Note on Singh's Paper, *G. L. Dasvarma and K. Balasubramanian* 90
Reply to Note by Dasvarma and Balasubramanian, *K. P. Singh* 91
H. K. Cooper Institute Seminar on the Management of Oral-facial Anomalies with Communicative Disorders 92
Erratum: "Attitudes Toward Population Growth: Demographic Predictors," *Leo G. Reeder, April A. Allison, Linda Brookover Bourque, Deborah Hensler, and Kenneth Bailey* 93

Periodical Abstracts 95
Book Notes 98

Social Biology Vol. 23, No. 2 Summer 1976

In Memoriam: Theodosius Dobzhansky 1900–1975, *Francisco Ayala and Timothy Prout* 101

Genetic Counseling in Psychiatric Disorders: State of the Science and the Art
Variables in the Outcome of Genetic Counseling, *Ray M. Antley* 108
The Genetics of Affective Disorder and Genetic Counseling, *Remi J. Cadoret* 116
Schizophrenia: A Bag of Dilemmas, *L. Erlenmeyer-Kimling* 123
Genetic Counseling and the Presenile Dementias, *L. L. Heston* 135

Intrauterine Diagnosis and Genetic Counseling in Psychiatry, *Gilbert S. Omenn* 142

Inbreeding as Measured by Isonymy and by Pedigrees in Kippel, Switzerland, *Walter S. Ellis and John Friedl* 158

Demographic Studies in a Brazilian Population of Arabian Origin, *Marileila Varella-Garcia* 162

Brief Reports

Delinquency, Sex, and Family Variables, *June M. Andrew* 168

An Unusual Live-birth Sex Ratio in Ecuador, *Stephen Beckerman* 172

Communications

Theodosius Dobzhansky Memorial Fund 175

Symposium on "Differences in Nutritional Requirements Among and Within Human Populations: Their Significance" sponsored by the Society for the Study of Social Biology and AAAS Section G 175

Periodical Abstracts 176

Book Notes 179

Social Biology Vol. 23, No. 3 Fall 1976

Childlessness, Health, and Marital Satisfaction, *Karen S. Renne* 183

Characteristics of Voluntarily and Involuntarily Childless Wives, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr.* 198

Sex of Children and Ultimate Family Size by Time and Class, *Jerome H. Waller* 210

Testing the Economic Theory of Fertility with Cross-sectional and Change Data, *James DeFronzo* 226

Measuring Mortality Trends and Differentials, *Robert Schoen* 235

Use of Recall Data in Survey Research on Human Sexual Behavior, *Graham B. Spanier* 244

Emotional Disturbance in Unplanned Versus Planned Children, *G. Singer, Y. Stern, and H. I. J. van der Spuy* 254

Prevalence of Divorce Among Parents of Children with Cystic Fibrosis and Other Chronic Diseases, *Michael L. Begleiter, V. F. Burry, and David J. Harris* 260

Communications

Dysgenic Trend in Intelligence: Comment on Cattell's "Differential Fertility and Normal Selection for IQ: Some Required Conditions in Their Investigation," *Atam Vetta* 265

Reprint Address for Amram Scheinfeld's "Further Notes on Dizygotic Twinning-rate Changes" 267

Periodical Abstracts 268

Book Notes 271

Social Biology **Vol. 23, No. 4** **Winter 1976**

Sex Differentials in Morbidity and Mortality in the United States, *Lois M. Verbrugge* 275
A Study of the Membership of the National Organization for Non-Parents, *Larry D. Barnett and Richard H. MacDonald* 297
Assortative Marriage for Specific Cognitive Abilities in Korea, *R. C. Johnson, J. Park, J. C. DeFries, G. E. McClearn, M. P. Mi, M. N. Rashad, S. G. Vandenberg, and J. R. Wilson* 311
Ethnic Differentials in Neonatal and Postneonatal Mortality: A Birth Cohort Analysis by a Binary Variable Multiple Regression Method, *Susan C. Gee, Eun Sul Lee, and Ron N. Forthofer* 317
A Conceptual Model for the Identification, Organization, and Measure of Influence of Fertility Policies and Programs, *Brian F. Pendleton* 326
Husband-wife Age Differentials in Shiraz, Iran, *Djamchid A. Momeni* 341
Communications
Comment on "Methodological Options in Measuring Illegitimacy and the Difference They Make," by Berkov and Sklar, *Stephanie J. Ventura* 349
Reply to Ventura's Comment on "Methodological Options in Measuring Illegitimacy and the Difference They Make," *Beth Berkov and June Sklar* 354
Comment on "The Changing Sex Ratio of the Navajo Tribe," by Kunitz and Slocumb, *Ansley J. Coale* 357
Periodical Abstracts 359
Book Notes 363
Editorial Referees 366
Index to Volume 23 367

Social Biology **Vol. 24, No. 1** **Spring 1977**

Implications of the Observed Effect of Air Pollution on Birth Weight, *Louise Williams, M. Anne Spence, and Susan C. Tideman* 1
Ethnicity and Suicide in Hawaii, *I. B. Ibrahim, C. Carter, D. McLaughlin, and M. D. Rashad* 10
Social Class, Familism, Interest in Children and Childbearing; A Preliminary Test of a "Commitment" Model of Fertility, *David F. Mitchell and David J. Pratto* 17
Age at Marriage and Completed Family Size, *Larry L. Bumpass and Edward K. Mburugu* 31
A Methodological Note on the Relationship Between Infant Mortality and Socioeconomic Status with Evidence from San Antonio, Texas, *Kyriakos S. Markides and Donna Barnes* 38
Breast-feeding: Its Effects on Post-partum Amenorrhea, *P. C. Saxena* 45
Areal Structure and Rates of Childlessness Among American Wives in 1970, *Phillips Cutright and Karen Polonko* 52
Association and Linkage Between Genetic Markers and Morphological and Behavioral Attributes in Dizygotic Twins, *R. C. P. Go, R. C. Elston, and F. M. Salzano* 62

Correlates of Fertility and Mortality in Low-migration Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, *James B. Pick* 69

Communications

A Possible Effect of Contraception on a Balanced Genetic Polymorphism, *Carlos Y. Valenzuela* 84

Observations on the Artifact Hypothesis and Naylor's "Sequential Aspects of Spontaneous Abortion: Maternal Age, Parity, and Pregnancy Compensation Artifact," *William H. James* 86

Comment on Inhaber's "The Brain Drain from India," *G. R. Saini* 89

Reply to Saini's Comment on "The Brain Drain from India," *Herbert Inhaber* 91

Social Biology Vol. 24, No. 2 Summer 1977

A Genetic Reform of the Civil Law Computations of the Degrees of Relationship in Families, *Ricardo Cruz-Coke* 93

Reproductive Time Lost Through Marital Dissolution in Metropolitan Latin America, *Alvin T. Onaka, David Yaukey, and Albert Chevan* 100

Tay-Sachs Disease: Genetic Drift Among the Ashkenazim Jews, *Arlene L. Fraikor* 117

An Economic Model of Contraceptive Choice: Analysis of Family Planning Acceptors in Bogotá, *William J. Kahley and Ronald T. Gillaspy* 135

Family Size, Birth Order, and Academic Achievement, *Phillip R. Kunz and Evan T. Peterson* 144

An Exploratory Technique for Measuring Fertility Norms, *James R. Henley, Jr. and Susan O. Gustavus* 149

Levels and Patterns of Infant and Child Mortality in Bangladesh, *M. Kabir* 158

Brief Reports

Genetical Concepts and IQ, *Atam Vetta* 166

Ideal Family Size and Family Background: An Examination of Mothers' Employment and Daughters' Family Size Preferences, *Donald J. Adamchak* 170

Social Biology Vol. 24, No. 3 Fall 1977

Selective Emigration and the Decline of Intelligence in Scotland, *Richard Lynn* 173

Legal Abortions, Subsidized Family Planning Services, and the U.S. "Birth Dearth," *Karl E. Bauman, Ann E. Anderson, Jean L. Freeman, and Gary C. Koch* 183

A Eugenic Effect of Medical Care, *John Hartung and Peter Ellison* 192

Environmental and Genetical Causes of Variation in Ethological Aspects of Behavior in Two-year-old Boys, *Hugh Lytton, Nicholas G. Martin, and Lindon Eaves* 200

Trends in Childlessness in the United States, 1910–1975, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Erin Gotard* 212

Socioeconomic Assortative Mating in Santiago, Chile: A Demonstration Using Stochastic Matrices of Mother-child Relationships Applied to ABO Blood Groups, *Carlos Y. Valenzuela and Zuraiya Harb* 225

Some Determinants of Mating Structure in a Rural Zone of Chile, 1810–1959, *J. Pinto-Cisternas, B. Lazo, C. Campusano, and S. Ballesteros* 234

Monthly Variation in Conceptions Leading to Induced Abortion, *Ilene Cooper Cohen and Michael B. Braken* 245
Communications 251

Social Biology Vol. 24, No. 4 Winter 1977

RICHARD H. OSBORNE, RETIRING EDITOR: An Appreciation, *Lee Ehrman, for the Officers and Board of Directors* 255
The Society for the Study of Social Biology Announces the New Editors of the Journal 258
Separation of Common Environment and Dominance Effects with Classic Kinship Correlation Models, *C. C. Li* 259
The Pill and the Rising Costs of Fertility Control, *Judith Blake* 267
Inbreeding in Tamil Nadu, South India, *P.S.S. Rao and S. G. Inbaraj* 281
Behavioral, Social, and Physiological Determinants of Liproprotein Concentrations, *C. L. Gulbrandsen, N. E. Morton, G. G. Rhoads, A. Kagan, and R. Lew* 289
Mormon Mortality Rates in Canada, *George K. Jarvis* 294
A Period Analysis of Parity Distribution Among White and Nonwhite Women in the United States, 1940–1974, *Prithwis Das Gupta* 303
Malnutrition, Menarche, and Marriage in Rural Bangladesh, *A. K. M. Alauddin Chowdhury, Sandra L. Huffman, and George T. Curlin* 316
Income and Childlessness in Canada: A Further Examination, *Jean E. Wolowyna* 326
Sex Differences in Human Spatial Ability: Not an X-linked Recessive Gene Effect, *Thomas J. Bouchard, Jr. and Mark G. McGee* 332
Communications
Comment on "Delinquency, Sex, and Family Variables" by Andrew, *Robert A. Gordon* 337
Response to Gordon's Comment, *June M. Andrew* 337
Book Reviews 339
Editorial Referees 345
Index to Volume 24 347

Social Biology Vol. 25, No. 1 Spring 1978

Volunteer Bias in Twin Research: The Rule of Two-thirds, *D. T. Lykken, A. Tellegen, and R. DeRubeis* 1
Differential Fertility by Intelligence: The Role of Birth Planning, *J. Richard Udry* 10
Patterns of Psycholinguistic Development in the Severely Mentally Retarded: A Hypothesis, *David B. Burr and Art Rohr* 15
Government Support of Genetic Services, *Philip Reilly* 23
Attitudes Toward Control and Elimination of Genetic Defects, *C. R. Margolin* 33
The Biocultural Pattern of Japanese-American Fertility, *Donna Lockwood Leonetti* 38
Menopause in Mothers of Multiple Births and Mothers of Singletons Only, *Grace Wyshak* 52

Contemporary Views of Euthanasia: A Regional Assessment, *Gerald R. Adams, Nancy Bueche, and Jay D. Schvaneveldt* 62
Agricultural Organization and Fertility: A Comparison of Two Philippine Frontier Communities, *Virginia Aldigé Hiday* 69
Communications 80
Book Reviews 82

Social Biology Vol. 25, No. 2 Summer 1978

Incidence of 47 XYY Males: Implications of the Production of 47 XYY Offspring by 47 XYY Males, *Elizabeth Dorus and John Gillespie* 87
Age at Menarche, Socio-sexual Behavior, and Fertility, *Harriet B. Presser* 94
Stress, Health, and Political Participation, *Alan Booth and Susan Welch* 102
Decomposition of the Change in the Total Fertility Rate in the Republic of Korea, 1966–1970, *Robert D. Retherford and Naohiro Ogawa* 115
Relative Contribution of Male and Female Age to the Frequency of Marital Intercourse, *J. Richard Udry and Naomi M. Morris* 128
Reversible Sterilization: Social-ethical Considerations, *Gale Largey* 135
Fertility Effects of Family Planning Programs: A Methodological Review, *Jacqueline Darroch Forrest and John A. Ross* 145
Book Reviews 164

Social Biology Vol. 25, No. 3 Fall 1978

Structural Determinants of Childlessness: A Nonrecursive Analysis of 1970 U.S. Rates, *Larry Freshnock and Phillips Cutright* 169
Cultural Factors Affecting the Demographic Structure of a High Altitude Nepalese Population, *Charles A. Weitz, Ivan G. Pawson, M. Velma Weitz, Selwyn D. R. Lang, and Ann Lang* 179
The Correspondence of Data Gathered from Husband and Wife: Implications for Family Planning Studies, *Josefina, Jayme Card* 196
Family Type, Family Resources, and Fertility Among Iranian Peasant Women, *Akbar Aghajanian* 205
An Estimate of the Natural Fecundability Ratio Curve, *Jean-Pierre Bendel and Chang-i Hua* 210
Inbreeding and Immigration in Urban and Rural Zones of Chile, with an Endogamy Index, *B. Lazo, C. Compusano, H. Figueroa, J. Pinto-Cisternas, and E. Zambra* 228
An Ecological Analysis of Urban Therapeutic Abortion Rates, *Emily M. Nett* 235
Violence Among Delinquents by Family Intactness and Size, *June M. Andrew* 243
The Relationship Between Fetal Wastage and Pregnancy Spacing in Bangladesh, *Ingrid Swenson and Paul A. Harper* 251
Communications 258

Social Biology Vol. 25, No. 4 Winter 1978

Pronatalism and Fertility: The Case of the Military, *C. Shannon Stokes and Ralph R. Sell* 259

Genetic Counseling as an Occupational Specialty: A Sociological Perspective, *Marvin Dicker and Lois Dicker* 272
Navajo Tribal Mortality: A Life Table Analysis of the Leading Causes of Death, *Barbara A. Carr and Eun Sul Lee* 279
Attitudes Toward Abortion and Prenatal Diagnosis of Fetal Abnormalities: Implications for Educational Programs, *Ralph R. Sell, Klaus J. Roghmann, and Richard A. Doherty* 288
Selection Intensities Among the Tribal Populations of Adilabad District, Andhra Pradesh, India, *J. S. Murty and A. Ramesh* 302
Causes of Death Which Contribute to the Mortality Crossover Effect, *Charles B. Nam, Norman L. Weatherby, and Kathleen A. Ockay* 306
Fertility and Longevity in Twins, Sibs, and Parents of Twins, *Grace Wyshak* 315
Editorial Referees 331
Index to Volume 25 332

Social Biology Vol. 26, No. 1 Spring 1979

Selective Placement in Adoption, *Hsiu-zu Ho, Robert Plomin, and J. C. DeFries* 1
Physical Development of Interracial Children in the First Year, *Alfred F. Naylor and Lee Willerman* 7
Emerging Trends in the Relationship Between Infant Mortality and Socioeconomic Status, *Donald J. Adamchak* 16
Testing and Clarifying a Macro Model of Socioeconomic Change and Fertility, *H. C. Chang, Richard D. Warren, and Brian F. Pendleton* 30
Effect of Skin Color on Self-esteem, *Peter W. Post, D. C. Rao, and Sandra Scarr* 51
Consanguinity in Spain, 1911–1943: General Methodology, Behavior of Demographic Variables, and Regional Differences, *J. Pinto-Cisternas, G. Zei, and A. Moroni* 55
Contraceptive Choices of Limiters Ages 35–44 in the United States: An Examination of Selection of Method from Among a Number of Possible Choices, *R. Thomas Gillaspy* 72
Communications
Comment on Kunz and Peterson, "Family Size, Birth Order, and Academic Achievement," *Frank M. Howell and Linda C. Malone* 80
Response to Comment by Howell and Malone, *Phillip R. Kunz and Evan T. Peterson* 84
Book Reviews 86

Social Biology Vol. 26, No. 2 Summer 1979

GENETICS IN EPIDEMIOLOGY: Symposium sponsored by the AAAS Sections on Biological and Medical Sciences, the Society for the Study of Social Biology, and the American Public Health Association at the Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Houston, Texas, January 4, 1979

Introduction: Genetics in Epidemiology, *Gordon Allen and Bernice H. Cohen, Organizing Chairmen* 93
Diseases Determined by Major Genes, *N. E. Morton* 94

Human Germinal Mutations: Monitoring for Environmental Effects, *Ernest B. Hook* 104
Genetics and Epidemiology: Medical Interventions and Public Policy, *Gilbert S. Omenn* 117
Quantitative Genetics: A Critique, *Edmond A. Murphy* 126

Epidemiology and Genetics of Schizophrenia, *B. S. Dohrenwend, B. P. Dohrenwend, I. I. Gottesman, and R. Neugebauer* 142
Invited Discussion: Genetics in Epidemiology, *Helen Abbey, Richard H. Ward, and Leon Gordis* 154–158

Consequences of the Number and Spacing of Pregnancies on Outcome, and of Pregnancy Outcome in Spacing, *Basil G. Zimmer* 161

Social Biology Vol. 26, No. 3 Fall 1979

Androstenedione, Testosterone, and Free Testosterone Concentration in Women of Various Occupations, *Frances E. Purifoy and Lambert H. Koopmans* 179
Barriers to Acceptance of Genetic Counseling Among Primary Care Physicians, *Rose Weitz* 189
A Partial Explanation of Superior Birth Weights Among Foreign-born Women, *Barbara Mayleas Valanis and David Rush* 198
Relative Contributions of Maternal Social and Biological Characteristics to Birth Weight and Gestation Among Mothers of Different Childhood Socioeconomic Status, *Barbara Mayleas Valanis* 211
Probability of Conception, Conception Delay, and Estimates of Fecundability in Rural and Semiurban Areas of Certain Latin American Countries, *T. R. Balakrishnan* 226
Preselecting the Sex of Offspring: Technologies, Attitudes, and Implications, *Shirley Foster Hartley and Linda M. Pietraczyk* 232
Correlates of Attitudes Toward Euthanasia, *B. K. Singh* 247
Book Reviews 255

Social Biology Vol. 26, No. 4 Winter 1979

Wives' and Husbands' Expected Costs and Benefits of Childbearing as Predictors of Pregnancy, *Ellen Shapiro Fried and J. Richard Udry* 265
Social Status and Season of Birth: A Study of a Metropolitan Area in the Southeastern United States, *Charles W. Warren and Carl W. Tyler, Jr.* 275
Predicting Immediate Outcome of Genetic Counseling Following Genetic Screening, *Lawrence Fisher, Peter T. Rowley, and Mack Lipkin, Jr.* 289
Predictors of Family-size Preferences, 1945–1977: A Multivariate Analysis, *Judith Blake and Jorge H. Del Pinal* 302
Measuring Potential Fertility Through Null Segments: An Exploratory Analysis, *Robert G. Potter, Charles J. Mode, Michael G. Soyka, and Roger C. Avery* 314
The Causes of the Decline in Fecundability with Age, *William H. James* 330
Frequency of Fatal Congenital Anomalies of the Nervous System: Association with Geographic Latitude, *Louis Munan and Anthea Kelly* 335

Brief Reports
Homicide and Fertility Rates in the United States: A Comment, *Richard A. Easterlin and Morton Owen Schapiro* 341
Communications 344
Book Reviews 345
Editorial Referees 349
Index to Volume 26 350

Social Biology Vol. 27, No. 1 Spring 1980

The Effects of Variable Age-of-onset and Diagnostic Criteria on the Estimates of Linkage: An Example Using Manic-depressive Illness and Color Blindness, *Lois A. Morton and Kenneth K. Kidd* 1
Psychological Features of Huntington's Disease and the Problem of Early Detection, *Robert S. Wilson and David C. Garron* 11
Determinants of Fertility in Guatemala, *John E. Anderson, Leo Morris, Antonieta Pineda, and Robert Santiso* 20
General Causal Models for Sex Differences in the Familial Transmission of Multifactorial Traits: An Application to Human Spatial Visualizing Ability, *John Rice, C. Robert Cloninger, and Theodore Reich* 36
Hereditary Genius: A Centennial Problem in Resolution of Cultural and Biological Inheritance, *N. E. Morton and D. C. Rao* 48
Simulation of the Effects of Changing Population Size on the Genetic Structure of Western Ireland, *John H. Relethford* 53
Effects of Fertility and Mortality on Extinction of Family and Number of Living Children, *S. Krishnamoorthy* 62
The Effect of Variable Progeny Size and Social Selection on the Population Dynamics of Rare Lethal Genes, *Shozo Yokoyama* 70
Communications 78
Erratum: Louis Munan and Anthea Kelly, "Frequencies of Fatal Congenital Anomalies of the Nervous System: Association with Latitude," Vol. 26, No. 4, 1979 78
Erratum: Letter to the Editor by Ernest B. Hook on "Human Germinal Mutations: Monitoring for Environmental Effects," Vol. 26, No. 2, 1979 80
Book Reviews 81

Social Biology Vol. 27, No. 2 Summer 1980

Genetic Epidemiology: Promise or Compromise?, *R. H. Ward* 87
Altitude and Fertility: The Confounding Effect of Childhood Mortality—A Bolivian Example, *James S. Dutt* 101
Population Structure of Depreciated Communities: I. The 1977 Genetic Demographies of Colonsay and Jura Islands, the Scottish Inner Hebrides, *John W. Sheets* 114
Women's Role Orientations and Expected Fertility: Evidence from the Detroit Area, 1978, *Susan De Vos* 130

The Effects of Teenaged Motherhood and Maternal Age on Offspring Intelligence, *Patricia Cohen, Lillian Belmont, Joy Dryfoos, Zena Stein, and Susan Zayac* 138

Communications

New Biomedical Data Base by ISI® Features Research-front Specialty Searching 155

Book Reviews 157

Social Biology Vol. 27, No. 3 Fall 1980

The Psychological Paradigm Shift in Genetic Counseling, *Seymour Kessler* 167

Changes in Sexual Desire After Voluntary Sterilization, *Frank D. Bean, Margaret Pruitt Clark, Scott South, Gray Swicegood, and Dorie Williams* 186

The Effect of Social Selection Due to Familial Mental Retardation on the Marriage Frequency of Normal Individuals, *Shozo Yokoyama, John P. Rice, and Ruth Weaver Yokoyama* 194

Assortative Mate Choice and Mating Opportunity on Sanday, Orkney Islands, *Ellen R. Brennan and Bennett Dyke* 199

Longevity: Some Familial Correlates, *Pierre Philippe* 211

Socioeconomic Development and Mortality Levels in Less Developed Countries, *Shu-O W. Yang and Brian F. Pendleton* 220

Inbreeding and Ecological Change: An Isonymic Analysis of Secular Trends in a Tyneside Parish Over Three Centuries, *D. F. Roberts* 230

Book Reviews 241

Social Biology Vol. 27, No. 4 Winter 1980

Black Fertility in Decline: Urban Differentials in 1900, *Stewart E. Tolnay* 249

Ethnicity and Infant Mortality in Texas Counties, *Kyriakos S. Markides and Helen P. Hazuda* 261

The Shirishana of the Yanomani: A Demographic Study, *John F. Peters* 272

A Standardized Ratio for Measuring the "Suddenness" of Events with Applications to the Four Leading Causes of Violent Death and to Certain Birth Defects, *Roger C. Grimson* 286

Education and Accuracy of Age Reporting Among Yoruba Females in Western Nigeria, *S. L. Sembajwe* 294

Elaboration of the Definition of Genetic Counseling into a Model for Counselee Decision-Making, *Robert G. Bringle and Ray M. Antley* 304

Book Reviews 319

Editorial Referees 327

Index to Volume 27 328

Social Biology Vol. 28, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1981

Mourning Response and Intervention in Stillbirth: An Alternative Genetic Counseling Approach, *Sean Phipps* 1

Models of Spouse Influence and Their Application to Smoking Behavior, *Richard A. Price, Kuang-Ho Chen, L. L. Cavalli-Sforza, and M. W. Feldman* 14

Social Class and Fertility in Metropolitan Madras, *Edwin D. Driver* 30
Mortality Differentials by Size of Place and Sex in Pennsylvania for 1960 and 1970, *Kenneth G. Keppel* 41
Legalization of Consensual Unions in Latin America, *Noreen Goldman and Anne R. Pebley* 49
Endogamy in Settlement Populations of Semai Senoi: Potential Mate Pool Analysis and Simulation, *Alan G. Fix* 62
A Lunar Effect on Fertility, *Thomas B. Criss and John P. Marcum* 75
Fertility and Patterns of Labor Force Participation Among Married Women, *Lynn Smith-Lovin and Ann R. Tickamyer* 81
Sibling and Environment Correlates of Children's Achievement: Sex Group Differences, *Kevin Marjoribanks* 96
Differential Fertility in Bangladesh: A Path Analysis, *Bashir Ahmed* 102
Sequences of Events Following Adoption of Contraception: An Exploratory Analysis of 1973 United States Fertility History Data, *Gary Pickens and Charles J. Mode* 111
Admixture and Population Replacement of the Sells Papago Indians: Three Strategies, *David Glenn Smith* 126

Brief Reports
"The Correlates of Attitudes Toward Euthanasia" Revisited: A Comment on B. K. Singh's Article, *John M. Ostheimer and Clay L. Moore, Jr.* 145

Communications
Editor's Note: Double Issues for Volume 28 and New Journal Size 150
Eleventh International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences to be Held in Canada in 1983 150
Advisory Commission on Human Biology Established by the International Association of Biologists 150
John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Prize Fellow Program for 1981 and Prize Fellow Laureate Award 151

Book Reviews 162

Social Biology **Vol. 28, No. 3–4** **Fall-Winter 1981**

Twinning and the Changing Pattern of Breast-feeding: A Possible Relationship in a Small Rural Population, *Pierre Philippe* 167
Causes of Low Utilization of Amniocentesis by Women of Advanced Maternal Age, *Helen Volodkevich and Carl A. Huether* 176
Mortality Decline in Latin America: Changes in the Structure and Causes of Deaths, 1950–1975, *Alberto Palloni and Randy Wyrick* 187
Age at First Birth and Family Size: Evidence from a Longitudinal Study, *Deborah S. Freedman, Arland Thornton, and Lynn Wallisch* 217
Mortality Rate of Japanese Twins: Infant Deaths of Twins After Birth to One Year of Age, *Yoko Imaizumi, Eiji Inouye, and Akio Asaka* 228
Comparison of Members of Pro- and Anti-abortion Organizations in Missouri, *Donald Granberg* 239
Vasectomy in Guatemala: A Follow-up Study of Five Hundred Acceptors, *Roberto Santiso, María Antonieta Pineda, Maricel Marroquín, and Jane T. Bertrand* 253

Contraceptive Sterilization: A Comparison of Mexican-Americans and Anglos Living in U.S. Counties Bordering Mexico, *Charles W. Warren, Jack C. Smith, Roger W. Rochat, and Susan E. Holck* 265
Mating Structure of the Dogon of the Tabi Massif, *M. H. Cazes and A. Jacquard* 281
Correcting Contraceptive Failure Rates for Sample Composition and Sample Selection Bias, *James Trussell, David Bloom, and Anne Pebley* 293
Relationships Between Pregnancy Spacing, Sex of Infants, Maternal Age, and Birth Order, and Neonatal and Post-neonatal Mortality in Bangladesh, *Ingrid Swenson* 299
Adjusting Data on Children for Nonresponse, *Alberto Palloni* 308
Cultural Inheritance of the Desire for Male Offspring and Sex-linked Lethal Disease, *Shozo Yokoyama* 315

Brief Reports
Adamchak's Ideal Family Size and Family Background: A Research Note, *Susan F. Sharp* 328
Distributions of Coital Rates and of Fecundability, *William H. James* 334

Book Reviews 342

Index to Volume 28 349

Social Biology **Vol. 29, No. 1–2** **Spring–Summer 1982**

In Memory of Frederick H. Osborn, *Harry L. Shapiro* i
Frederick Osborn: Humanist, *Richard H. Osborne* v

THE FREDERICK OSBORN MEMORIAL VOLUME

Introduction to the Memorial Volume: The Most Frequently Cited Articles of *Social Biology*, *Richard H. Osborne* 1

MATING PATTERNS
Assortative Mating
Theories of Mate Selection, *Bruce K. Eckland* 7
The Effect of Assortative Mating on the Genetic Composition of a Population, *James F. Crow and Joseph Felsenstein* 22
Assortative Marriage, *Robert J. Garrison, V. Elving Anderson, and Sheldon C. Reed* 36
Assortative Mating With Respect to Physical Characteristics, *J. N. Spuhler* 53
Inbreeding
Inbreeding Levels in Different Countries, *Newton Freire-Maia* 69
Random and Nonrandom Inbreeding, *Gordon Allen* 82
Measurement of Inbreeding from the Frequency of Marriages Between Persons of the Same Surname, *James F. Crow and Arthur P. Mange* 101
Inbreeding in India, *L. D. Sanghvi* 106
Endogamy and Exogamy
Outcrossings in Caucasians and Fetal Loss, *Jack B. Bresler* 121
Demographic and Genetic Interrelationships Among the Cayapo Indians of Brazil, *Francisco M. Salzano* 131

FERTILITY AND POPULATION REGULATION
Some Data on Natural Fertility, *Louis Henry* 145

Oral Contraception, Coital Frequency, and the Time Required to Conceive, *Charles F. Westoff, Larry Bumpass, and Norman B. Ryder* 157
Sex Predetermination: Its Impact on Fertility, *Gerald E. Markle and Charles B. Nam* 168
Differential Childlessness by Color: A Further Examination, *J. E. Veevers* 180
Demographic Implications of the Biological Determinants of Female Fecundity, *Rose E. Frisch* 187

Social Biology **Vol. 29, No. 3–4** **Fall-Winter 1982**

THE FREDERICK OSBORN MEMORIAL VOLUME
Introduction, *Richard H. Osborne, Editor* iii

GENETIC-ENVIRONMENT INTERACTION
Intelligence and Family Size: A Paradox Resolved, *J. V. Higgins, Elizabeth W. Reed, and S. C. Reed* 193
Congenital Malformations and Season of Birth: A Brief Review, *John C. Bailar, III, and Joan Gurian* 200
Ability and Achievement, *Otis Dudley Duncan* 208
Environmental Bias in Twin Studies, *Sandra Scarr* 221
Effects of Birth Weight on Later Intelligence, *Sandra Scarr* 230
Differential Reproduction: Its Relation to IQ Test Score, Education, and Occupation, *Jerome H. Waller* 238
Achievement and Social Mobility: Relationships among IQ Score, Education, and Occupation in Two Generations, *Jerome H. Waller* 255
Perinatal Conditions and Infant Development in Children with Schizophrenic Parents, *Sarnoff A. Mednick, Elaine Mura, Fini Schulsinger, and Birgitte Mednick* 264
An Analysis of the Genetics of Schizophrenia, *K. K. Kidd and L. L. Cavalli-Sforza* 276

ONGOING EVOLUTION IN HUMAN POPULATIONS
Selective Mechanisms Operating on ABO and MN Blood Groups with Special Reference to Prezygotic Selection, *Ei Matsunaga* 291
Population Differences in Red and Green Color Vision Deficiency: A Review, and a Query on Selection Relaxation, *Richard H. Post* 299
Communication, *Francisco M. Salzano* 316
Population Differences in Vision Acuity: A Review, with Speculative Notes on Selection Relaxation, *Richard H. Post* 319
Estimation of the Direction and Intensity of Natural Selection in Relation to Human Intelligence by Means of the Intrinsic Rate of Natural Increase, *Carl Jay Bajema* 344
Breast Cancer, Lactation, and Genetics, *R. H. Post* 357
The Duration of Residence Approach to a Dynamic Stochastic Model of Internal Migration: A Test of the Axiom of Cumulative Inertia, *George C. Myers, Robert McGinnis, and George Masnick* 387
Present Addresses of Authors of the Most Cited Articles of *Social Biology* 393

CUMULATIVE TABLE OF CONTENTS, VOLUMES 1–29
Eugenics Quarterly, Volumes 1–15 399
Social Biology, Volumes 16–29 415
Order Forms 437

Social Biology Vol. 30, No. 1 Spring 1983

Demographic and Epidemiologic Transition Among the Navajo Indians, *David W. Broudy and Philip A. May* 1
Good Times, Bad Times: A Study of the Future Path of U.S. Fertility, *Dennis A. Ahlburg* 17
Genetic Distances for ABO and Rh(D) Blood Groups in the State of Nuevo León, Mexico, *Raul Garza-Chapa* 24
Defining and Measuring the Supply of Children, *Sarah Harbison* 32
Supply-Demand Disequilibria and Fertility Change in Africa: Toward a More Appropriate Economic Approach, *James E. Kocher* 41
Kin Relatedness and Church Fissioning in the "Nebraska" Amish, *James P. Hurd* 59
Comparative Analysis of Mating Systems and Marriage Distance Patterns in Five Tribal Groups of Andhra Pradesh, India, *Urmila Pingle* 67
Accelerating Sex Mortality Differentials: An Analysis of Contributing Factors, *Ellen M. Gee and Jean E. Veevers* 75
Family Background, Cognitive Ability, and Personality as Predictors of Educational and Occupational Attainment, *R. C. Johnson, C. T. Nagoshi, F. M. Ahern, J. R. Wilson, J. C. DeFries, G. E. McClearn, and S. G. Vandenberg* 86

Brief Reports

Religious Identity and Attitudes Toward Contraceptives Among University Students in Nigeria, *Ikponmwosa Owie* 101
Automobile Accidents and Birthdays: An Attempted Extension of the "Death Dip" Hypothesis, *Phillip R. Kunz and Carla Williams* 106
Inbreeding Among Three Endogamous Groups in a Multicaste Village of Andhra Pradesh, India, *A. Papa Rao and V. Rami Reddy* 109

Message from the President of the Society for the Study of Social Biology—Social Biology: Whence and Whither, *John L. Fuller* 112

Communications

Symposium on Changing Patterns of Diseases Sponsored by the Society for the Study of Social Biology 115

Book Reviews 116

Social Biology Vol. 30, No. 2 Summer 1983

Those Ubiquitous Fertility Trends: United States, 1945–1979, *James A. Sweet and Ronald R. Rindfuss* 127
Public Policy and Adolescent Sexual Behavior in the United States, *Madelon Lubin Finkel and David J. Finkel* 140
Physiognomic Homogamy: A Test of Physical Similarity As a Factor in the Mate Selection Process, *Victoria J. Chambers, John R. Christiansen, and Phillip R. Kunz* 151
Genetic Implications of Return Migration, *John H. Relethford and Francis C. Lees* 158
Minority Type Human Mate Preference, *Thomas H. Thelen* 162

Social Selection in Human Populations: Deterministic Analyses on the Modification of the Fitness of Offspring by Affected Parents, *Shozo Yokoyama and John P. Rice* 181
Social Class and Height and Weight in Metropolitan Madras, *Edwin D. Driver and Aloo E. Driver* 189
Age of Mother and Pregnancy Outcome in the 1981 Arkansas Birth Cohort, *William D. Mangold* 205
Race, Height, and Blood Pressure in Northeastern Brazil, *C. A. A. Barbosa, N. E. Morton, R. Wette, D. C. Rao, and H. Krieger* 211
A Test of the Child Replacement Hypothesis: Nineteenth Century Massachusetts, *Helena Temkin-Greener and Alan C. Swedlund* 218
Brief Reports
A Note on the Reduction of a Risk of Death, *Shan Pou Tsai, Robert J. Hardy, and Eun Sul Lee* 228
Book Reviews 234

Social Biology **Vol. 30, No. 3** **Fall 1983**

Trends in Moslem Fertility and the Application of the Demographic Transition Model, *Mostafa H. Nagi* 245
Annual Rhythms in Human Violence and Sexual Aggression in the United States, and the Role of Temperature, *Richard P. Michael and Doris Zumpe* 263
Fertility Effects of Isolated Spouse Separations in Relation to Their Timing, *R. G. Potter, D. Abowitz, and F. E. Kobrin* 279
Voluntary and Involuntary Childlessness in the United States, 1955–1973, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Kathryn Beth Kramer* 290
Becoming Voluntarily Childless: An Exploratory Study in a Scottish City, *Elaine Campbell* 307
Childlessness: A Panel Study of Expressed Intentions and Reported Fertility, *Louis G. Pol* 318
Contraceptive Use and Efficacy in a Genetically Counseled Population, *Dorothy C. Wertz and James B. Sorenson* 328
Brief Reports
Opportunity for Natural Selection Among the Three Migrant Groups of Fishermen of Puri, India, *B. Mohan Reddy* 335
Book Reviews 339

Social Biology **Vol. 30, No. 4** **Winter 1983**

A Benefit-Cost Analysis of Amniocentesis, *Ralph L. Andreano and Daniel W. McCollum* 347
Epidemiology of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Among American Indians of the Southwest, *Philip A. May, Karen J. Hymbaugh, Jon M. Aase, and Jonathan Samet* 374
Evidence of Increasing Natural Fertility in Taiwan, *Shirleen J. Jejeebhoy* 388
Age, Period, and Cohort Effects on Maternal Mortality: A Linear Logit Model, *Edward Jow-Ching Tu and Jane-Lan Christy Chuang* 400

Religion and Intensity of Inbreeding in Tamil Nadu, South India, *P. S. S. Sundar Rao* 413

Brief Reports

Tracing the Brain Drain with Reprint Requests, *Wilson I. B. Onuigbo* 423

Book Reviews 426

Index to Volume 30 431

Social Biology Vol. 31, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1984

The Costs and Benefits of Screening for PKU in Wisconsin, *Howard S. Barden, Raymond Kessel, and Virginia E. Schuett* 1

Age-Discrepant Marriages: Cross-National Comparisons of Canadian-American Trends, *Jean E. Veevers* 18

Patterns and Variations in the Relationship Between Infant Mortality and Socioeconomic Status, *Edward G. Stockwell and Jerry W. Wicks* 28

The Decision to Terminate Childbearing: Differences in Preoperative Ambivalence Between Tubal Ligation Women and Vasectomy Wives, *Rochelle N. Shain, Warren P. Miller, and Alan E. C. Holden* 40

The Influence of Female Education, Labor Force Participation, and Age at Marriage on Fertility Behavior in Bangladesh, *Rafiqul Huda Chaudhury* 59

Familial Aggregation of Blood Pressure in a Jewish Population Sample in Jerusalem Among Ethnic and Religious Groupings, *Y. Friedlander and J. D. Kark* 75

Household Type and Family Size in Maharashtra, 1970, *Shirleen J. Jejeebhoy* 91

Group Size and Group Income as Influences on Marriage Patterns in Hawaii, *Ronald C. Johnson* 101

Distribution, Endogamy, and Isolation of Malas of Chittoor District, Andhra Pradesh, India, *P. Chengal Reddy* 108

Selection Intensities and Inbreeding Among Some Caste Groups of Andhra Pradesh, India, *V. Venogopal Rao and J. S. Murty* 114

Alternative Strategies of Fetal Sex Diagnoses and Sex Preselection, *Sally E. Findley, Robert G. Potter, and Thomas W. Findley* 120

Adoption of Fertility Limitation in an American Frontier Population: An Analysis and Simulation of Socio-religious Subgroups, *Douglas L. Anderton, Lee L. Bean, J. Dennis Willigan, and Geraldine P. Mineau* 140

The Estimation of Natural Fertility: A Micro Approach, *Eileen M. Crimmins and Richard A. Esterlin* 160

Book Reviews 171

CORRECTION: "Childlessness: A Panel Study of Expressed Intentions and Reported Fertility" (Vol. 30, No. 3) 182

Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 183

Application for Membership 184

Social Biology Vol. 31, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1984

The Costs and Benefits of Screening for Congenital Hypothyroidism in Wisconsin, *Howard S. Barden and Raymond Kessel* 185

Commodity Aspirations in Easterlin's Relative Income Theory of Fertility, *Dennis A. Ahlburg* 201
Parity Distribution and Socioeconomic Development in Mexico: Implications of the Effects of Subfecundity on the Modernization/Fertility Relationship, *Katherine Trent* 208
Factors Affecting the Choice of Nonpermanent Contraceptive Methods Among Married Women, *Martin MacDowell and Eun Sul Lee* 222
Demographic and Contraceptive Patterns Among Women in Northern Mindanao, The Philippines, *Clarita E. Tan and John Ballweg* 232
Mate Selection in Man: Evidence, Theory, and Outcome, *Elizabeth Epstein and Ruth Guttman* 243
A Note on the Determinants of Breastfeeding Durations in an African Country, *Susan H. Mott* 279
Human Fertility and Land Tenure in Highland Bolivia, *Ricardo A. Godoy* 290
The Effect of Female Education on Marital Fertility in Different Size Communities of Mexico, *John Holian* 298
Postpartum Amenorrhea in Selected Developing Countries: Estimates from Contraceptive Prevalence Surveys, *John Knodel and Gary Lewis* 308
Book Reviews 321
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 329
Application for Membership 330
Index to Volume 31 331

Social Biology Vol. 32, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1985

Toward a Reformulation of the Neonatal Mortality Rate, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Richard G. Rogers* 1
Moral and Religious Influences on the Amniocentesis Decision, *Brenda F. Seals, Edem E. Ekwo, Roger A. Williamson, and James W. Hanson* 13
Maternal Phenylketonuria, *Siegfried M. Pueschel* 31
Physique and Family Variables in University Girls in Britain, *D. F. Roberts and T. C. Dann* 45
Breastfeeding in the United States, *David P. Smith* 53
Socioeconomic Status and Infant Mortality Among Hispanics in a Southwestern City, *Jeffrey S. Levin and Kyriakos S. Markides* 61
Fertility at Low and High Altitude in Central Nepal, *I. F. Laurenson, M.A. Benton, A. J. Bishop, and C. G. N. Mascie-Taylor* 65
Sibling and Environmental Correlates of Adolescents' Perceptions of Family Environments: Ethnic Group Differences, *Kevin Marjoribanks* 71
Kissing Cousins: Frequencies of Cousin Types in "Nebraska" Amish Marriages, *James P. Hurd* 82
Regression Analysis of "Current Status" Life Tables on Duration of Breastfeeding in Sri Lanka, *David P. Smith* 90
Special Occasions, Stress, and Mortality: Do People Tend to Die During Their Birth Month?, *Jill S. Grigsby* 102
Social and Biological Determinants of Age at First Marriage in Taiwan, 1970, *Chyong-fang Ko, David M. Heer, and Hsin-ying Wu* 115

ABO Incompatibility and Parity Effects on Perinatal Mortality, *C. T. Gualtieri, R. E. Hicks, and J. P. Mayo* 129
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 322
Application for Membership 323
Order Form for Back Issues 324
Index to Volume 32 325

Social Biology **Vol. 32, No. 3–4** **Fall–Winter 1985**

GENETICS AND THE HUMAN ENCOUNTER WITH ALCOHOL

Preface: Genetics and the Human Encounter with Alcohol, *Gerald E. McClearn* 143

Historical Review
Alcohol and Heredity: Theories About the Effects of Alcohol Use on Offspring, *Lawson Crowe* 146

Current Research: Human Studies
Individual Differences in Sensitivity and Tolerance to Alcohol, *James R. Wilson and Robert Plomin* 162
Prevention and Treatment of Alcohol Abuse: Uses and Limitations of the High Risk Paradigm, *Soren Sigvardsson, C. Robert Cloninger, and Michael Bohman* 185
Ethnic Differences in Alcohol Use, Abuse, and Sensitivity: A Review with Genetic Interpretation, *T. Edward Reed* 195

Current Research: Animal Studies
The Genetics of Alcohol Consumption in Animals, *John L. Fuller* 210
Genetic Influences on Acquisition of Tolerance to Alcohol, *V. Gene Erwin* 222
Development of an Animal Model of Alcohol Dependence, *James R. Wilson* 229

Genetic Correlates and the Search for Mechanisms
Neurophysiological Mechanisms in the Genetics of Ethanol Sensitivity, *Michael R. Palmer* 241
Neurochemical Mechanisms in the Genetics of Alcohol Phenotypes, *Toni N. Smolen and Allan C. Collins* 255

Research and Practice
Multivariable Causal Modeling in Alcohol Use Research, *John R. Nesselroade and J. Jack McArdle* 272
Basic Research on Heredity and Alcohol: Implications for Clinical Application, *James R. Stabenau* 297

Brief Reports
Opinions Regarding Abortion Among Male Nigerian Undergraduate Students in the United States, *Akin Adebayo and Fatima Nassif* 132
Relationships Among Companies of Militia in the Colony of New York in 1760 Estimated by an Analysis of Their Surnames, *G. W. Lasker and A. Theodore Steegmann, Jr.* 136

Communications
International Soundex Reunion Registry Seeks Volunteer Geneticists 141
A New National Center for the Life Sciences 142

Social Biology Vol. 33, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1986

Effect of Number, Order, and Spacing of Siblings on Child and Adult Outcomes: An Overview of Current Research, *David M. Heer* 1
Number of Siblings, Family Background, and the Process of Educational Attainment, *Judith Blake* 5
Effect of Number and Position of Siblings on Child and Adult Outcomes, *Paul Taubman and Jere R. Behrman* 22
Further Investigations of Educational and Occupational Attainment in the Hawaii Family Study of Cognition, *Craig T. Nagoshi, Ronald C. Johnson, Sylvia H. L. Yuen, and Frank M. Ahern* 35
A Relative Cohort Size Forecasting Model of Canadian Total Live Births, *Dennis A. Ahlburg* 51
Assessment of Risk by Pregnant Women: Implications for Genetic Counseling and Education, *Gary A. Chase, Ruth R. Faden, Neil A. Holtzman, A. Judith Chwalow, Claire O. Leonard, Cheryl Lopes, and Kimberly Quaid* 57
Another Look at the Hutterites and Natural Fertility, *Warren C. Robinson* 65
Assortative Mating in Unwed Birth Parents, Adoptive, and Nonadoptive Parents, *Hsiu-Zu Ho* 77
Patterns of Mortality and Causes of Death Among Rhode Island Jews, 1979–1981, *Alice Goldstein* 87
Screening the Vasectomy Applicant: Reassessing the Importance of Eligibility Criteria, *Jerry Uhlman and Gregory Weiss* 102
Reproductive Success and Occupational Class in Eighteenth-century Lancashire, England, *Austin L. Hughes* 109
Seasonal Variation in Conception and Various Pregnancy Outcomes, *Charles W. Warren, Marta L. Gwinn, and George L. Rubin* 116
Selection Intensities in Menopausal and Permanent Contraceptor Women of a Rural Population in India, *J. Rajanikumari and T. Venkateswara Rao* 127
Sociobiology: A Valid Explanation of Child Abuse?, *Debra Umberson* 131
Religious Endogamy and Consanguinity in Marriage Patterns in Beirut, Lebanon, *Myriam Klat and Adèle Khudr* 138

Brief Reports
Family Configuration and Family Size, *C. Thomas Gualtieri and Robert E. Hicks* 146
Attitudes Toward and Knowledge of Sociobiology Among College Science Professors, *Ben Cathey and Frankie Brown* 148

Communications
Philippine Population Journal Inaugurated 153

Book Reviews 154

Social Biology Vol. 33, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1986

Quality of 1980 Census Data for American Indians, *Jeffrey S. Passel and Patricia A. Berman* 163
Female Reproductive Development: A Hazards Model Analysis, *Andrew Foster, Jane Menken, Alauddin Chowdhury, and James Trussell* 183
Legalization of Consensual Unions in Mexico, *Anne R. Pebley and Noreen Goldman* 199

Why Not Use Contraception? Economics of Fertility Regulation Among Rural Egyptian Women, *Wayne A. Schutjer, C. Shannon Stokes, and John R. Poindexter* 214
Age Differences Between Spouses in First Marriages, *Barbara Mensch* 229
Log-linear Analyses of Patterns of Adoption Behavior: U.S. White Women, 1982, 1976, and 1973, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Ruth M. Cullen* 241
Low-fertility Childbearing Decision Making, *Deborah Oakley* 249
Macroanalytic Study of Development and Fertility: Consideration of Transition Models, *Abdel R. Omran and Ibrahim A. Salama* 259
Settlement Formation in North-central Massachusetts, 1700–1850, *John H. Relethford* 276
A Suicide Epidemic Model, *Barry R. Davis and Robert J. Hardy* 291
Socioeconomic Development, Medical Care, and Nutrition as Determinants of Infant Mortality in Less-developed Countries, *J. Jayachandran and George K. Jarvis* 301

Brief Reports
Effect of Father's Education on Child's Cognitive Ability, *C. C. Li* 316
Some Recent Trends in Infant Mortality in the Province of Marrakech, Morocco: A Demographic Transition in Process, *Daniel Bley and Patrick Baudot* 322

Communications
Comment on "Toward a Reformulation of the Neonatal Mortality Rate" by Dudley L. Poston and Richard G. Rogers, *Arline T. Geronimus* 326
Comments on the Conceptual Treatment of Neonatal Mortality: Reply to Geronimus, *Dudley L. Poston and Richard G. Rogers* 327
Lalor Foundation Program of Research Grants for 1987 329

Book Reviews 330

Index to Volume 33 338

Social Biology **Vol. 34, No. 1–2** **Spring–Summer 1987**

Human Color Vision Deficiencies and Atmospheric Twilight, *T. E. Reimchen* 1
Sex Differentials in Infant and Child Mortality in Korea, *Minja Kim Choe* 12
Reservation and Non-reservation American Indian Mortality in 1970 and 1978, *Regina Kenen and Charles R. Hammerslough* 26
Factors Influencing Decisions to Terminate Life, *Cindy Higashi Wade and M. Douglas Anglin* 37
Contraceptive Practices and Fertility Among Southeast Asian, Black, and White Mothers Attending a Maternal Infant Care Program, *Ingrid Swenson, Deanne Erickson, Edward Enlinger, Sheldon Swaney, and Gertrude Carlson* 47
Male Fertility Attitudes: A Neglected Dimension in Nigerian Fertility Research, *Donald J. Adamchak and Akinwumi Adebayo* 57
Effects of Consanguineous Marriages on Fertility Among Three Endogamous Groups of Andhra Pradesh, *P. Govinda Reddy* 68
Breast Feeding, Social Variables, and Infant Mortality: A Hazards Model Analysis of the Case of Malaysia, *Bart Holland* 78

Academic and Psychosocial Characteristics of Low-birthweight Adolescents, *Robert L. Baker, Birgitte R. Mednick, and Nancy A. Hunt* 94

Brief Reports

Between- vs. Within-family Analyses of the Correlation of Height and Intelligence, *Craig T. Nagoshi and Ronald C. Johnson* 110

Communications

Further Causes of Assortative Mating: The Norms for Perceived Husband Superiority and Mutt-and-Jeff Avoidance, Comment on Epstein and Guttman, "Mate Selection in Man: Evidence, Theory, and Outcome," *William H. James* 114

Further Possible Causes of Assortative Mating: Husband Superiority or Theory Inferiority? Response to James' Comments, *Elizabeth E. Epstein and Ruth Guttman* 116

Afterthoughts on Haldane, *Krishna R. Dronamraja* 119

Comment on Sweet and Rindfuss, "Those Ubiquitous Fertility Trends: United States, 1945–1979," *Daniel R. Vining, Jr.* 122

Book Reviews 124

Social Biology Vol. 34, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1987

Perils of Single Life and Benefits of Marriage, *Ellen Eliason Kisker and Noreen Goldman* 135

Sex Differentials in Cardiovascular Mortality: Spatial Variations in the United States, *Kyung Ae Park and William B. Clifford* 153

Old Colony Mennonites in Mexico: Migration and Inbreeding, *Gordon Allen and Calvin W. Redekop* 166

Inbreeding and Reproductive Parameters Among Mennonites in Kansas, *Mary Jane Moore* 180

Household Influences on Childhood Mortality: Evidence from Historical and Recent Mortality Trends in Developed and Developing Countries, *Alaka M. Basu* 187

Mentally Retarded Children of Eastern India: A Biosocial Study, *Kanti Pakrasi, Tapan Basumallik, Sipra Chowdhury and Maya Chakraborty* 206

Farm Background, Socioeconomic Status, and Fertility: The Two-generation Hypothesis, *Jeanne Clare Ridley, David E. Meyers, Leila Rosen Young, and Janet Nassim* 220

Extending Epidemiologic Transition Theory: A New Stage, *Richard G. Rogers and Robert Hackenberg* 234

Brief Reports

Seasonality of Birth: Two Findings from the Decennial Census, *Bert Kastenbaum* 244

The Age-cause Proxy Relationship in Infant Mortality, *Edward G. Stockwell, David A. Swanson, and Jerry W. Wicks* 249

Communications

Comment on "Female Reproductive Development: A Hazards Model Analysis," by Andrew Foster, Jane Menken, Aladdin Chowdhury, and James Trussell, *Rose E. Frisch* 254

Review Essay
On Genetics and Criminal Behavior (Crime and Human Nature, by Wilson and Herrnstein), *J. P. Scott* 256
Book Reviews 266
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 273
Index to Volume 34 274

Social Biology Vol. 35, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1988

Intelligence and Family Size Reconsidered, *Robert D. Retherford and William H. Sewell* 1
Performed and Refused Vasectomy: A Decade of Waning Popularity and Increasing Awareness of Safety, *Jerry Uhlman and Gregory Weiss* 41
Amniocentesis Use and Risk Awareness: Comparison of Knowledge and Beliefs Among Older Gravida, *William P. Metheny, Gerald B. Holzman, Jeffrey Taylor, William Young, and James V. Higgins* 50
Stability of Genetic Determination from Age 2 to Age 9: A Longitudinal Twin Study, *Hugh Lytton, Denise Watts and Bruce E. Dunn* 62
Changes in Contraceptive Use and Fertility: Panama, 1976 to 1984, *Charles W. Warren, Mark W. Oberle, Leo Morris, and Wilma Medica* 74
Effects of Family Configuration Variables on Reported Indices of Parental Power Among Iranian Adolescents, *Abbas Tashakkori and Vaida D. Thompson* 82
Duration Between Marriage and First Birth and Marital Instability, *Howard Wineberg* 91
Within- and Across-group Dating in Hawaii, *Ronald C. Johnson and Germaine M. Ogasawara* 103
Fifty Years of Canadian Jewish Mortality, *Lionel Needleman* 110
A Health Orientation Scale: A Measure of Feelings About Sickle Cell Trait, *Edna Q. Wooldridge and Robert F. Murray, Jr.* 123
Socioeconomic Determinants of Fertility: Selected Mexican Regions, 1976–1977, *James B. Pick, Edgar W. Butler, and Suhas Pavgi* 137
Brief Reports
A Note on the Consistency of Life Tables for Total Populations with Those for Their Subpopulations, *Prithwis Das Gupta* 158
Book Reviews 164
Communications
Conference on Convergent Questions in Genetics and Demography 170

Social Biology Vol. 35, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1988

The Season-of-Birth Paradox, *Joseph Lee Rodgers and J. Richard Udry* 171
Childlessness Among American Women, *Cardell K. Jacobson, Tim B. Heaton, and Karen M. Taylor* 186
Multiple Causes of Death and the Epidemiological Transition in American Samoa, *Douglas E. Crews* 198
Determinants of the Sex Ratio at Birth: Review of Recent Literature, *Anouch Chahnazarian* 214
A Model of Fertility Motivation, Desires, and Expectations Early in Women's Reproductive Careers, *Warren B. Miller and David J. Pasta* 236

Effect of Late Familiarization on Human Mating Preferences, *Thomas H. Thelen* 251
Development and Childlessness in the States and Territories of Brazil, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Richard G. Rogers* 267
Selection Intensities in Mothers of Twins and in Mothers of Singletons, *P. Philippe* 285
Effect of Marital Dissolution on Fertility in Cameroon, *Bun Song Lee and Louis G. Pol* 293
A Biobehavioral Model for Breastfeeding Effects on Return to Menses Post-partum in Javanese Women, *Robert E. Jones* 307
Consanguineous Marriages in Beirut: Time Trends, Spatial Distribution, *Myriam Khlat* 324

Brief Reports
Inbreeding Among Endogamous Groups in Three Multicaste Villages of Srikakulam District, Andhra Pradesh, India, *B. Dharma Rao and B. R. Busi* 331

Review Essay
Do *r/K* Reproductive Strategies Apply to Human Differences? (Reproductive Energetics in Mammals, edited by Loudon and Racey), *J. Philippe Rushton* 337

Book Reviews 341
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 346
Index to Volume 35 347

Social Biology Vol. 36, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1989

Sudden Infant Death Syndrome as a Socially Determined Cause of Death, *Charles B. Nam, Isaac W. Eberstein, and Larry C. Deeb* 1
Do Gravidity and Age Affect Pregnancy Outcome?, *Gigi Santow and Michael Bracher* 9
Ethnicity, Sibling, and Family Correlates of Young Adults' Status Attainment: A Follow-up Study, *Kevin Marjoribanks* 23
Suicide and Net Migration in Texas Counties, 1970 and 1980, *Rogelio Saenz* 32
Fertility Determinants in the Oil Region of Mexico, *James B. Pick, Glenda L. Tellis, and Edgar W. Butler* 45
Ethnicity and Fertility in Liberia: A Test of the Minority Group Status Hypothesis, *Konia T. Kollehlon* 67
Occupational Status and Reproductive Behavior in Nineteenth-century Sweden: Locknevi Parish, *Bobbi S. Low* 82

Brief Reports
What Is the Purpose of HIV Antibody Testing?, *James Trussell* 102
Development, "Welfare," and Fertility: A Simple Macroanalysis, *Antony Raymont* 110
Mean Age and Life Expectancy at Birth in Stationary Populations: Research Note, *Vicente Morales* 114

Communications
Eighth International Congress of Human Genetics 115

Book Reviews 116
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 125

Social Biology Vol. 36, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1989

An "Epidemic" Model of Sexual Intercourse Prevalences for Black and White Adolescents, *David C. Rowe, Joseph Lee Rodgers, and Sylvia Meseck-Bushey* 127
Fecundability and Husband's Age, *Noreen Goldman and Mark Montgomery* 146
Propensity of White Women in the United States to Adopt Children, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr. and Ruth Cullen* 167
Maternal Age, Gravidity, and Pregnancy Spacing Effects on Spontaneous Fetal Mortality, *John B. Casterline* 186
An Examination of Factors Influencing Black Fertility Decline in the Mississippi Delta, 1880–1930, *Paul Wright* 213
Factors Influencing Genetic Counseling Attendance Rate: A Geographically Based Study, *Claire Julian, Marie-Claude Tordo, Genevive Macquart-Moulin, Jean-Paul Moatti, Francis Giraud, and Segolene Ayme* 240
Parallel Cousin Marriages in Madras, Tamil Nadu: New Trends in Dravidian Kinship, *A. Ramesh, C. R. Srikumari, and S. Sukumar* 248
The Span of Reproduction in Egypt, *Amelia Dale Horne* 255
A Regression Approach to the Projection of U.S. Fertility Based on Past Fertility Data, *Prithwis Das Gupta* 262

Brief Reports
The Norm for Perceived Husband Superiority: A Cause of Human Assortative Marriage, *William H. James* 271
Analysis of Motivation to Contraceptive Use Applying the Weighting Procedure, *A. I. Chowdhury and James F. Phillips* 279

Communications
Further Possible Causes of Assortative Mating: The Norm for Perceived Husband Superiority, *C. G. N. Mascie-Taylor* 284

Book Reviews 286

Index to Volume 36 293

Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 295

Social Biology Vol. 37, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1990

Biosocial Models of Adolescent Problem Behavior, *J. Richard Udry* 1
Differential Mortality by Ethnicity and Nativity: Foreign- and Native-born Irish, Italians, and Jews in New York City, 1979–1981, *Ira Rosenwaike and Katherine Hempstead* 11
Female Fecundity in Highland Papua New Guinea, *Patricia L. Johnson, James W. Wood, and Maxine Weinstein* 26
Intra-ethnic and Inter-ethnic Marriage and Divorce in Hawaii, *Fung Chu Ho and Ronald C. Johnson* 44
More on the Determinants of the Fertility Transition, *William Sander* 52
A Causal Approach to the Study of Fertility and Familism, *Vijaya Krishnan* 59
Assessing the Reproductive Behavior of On- and Off-reservation American Indian Females: Characteristics of Two Groups in Montana, *Charles W. Warren, Howard I. Goldberg, Linda Oge, Donald Pepion, Jay S. Friedman, Steven Helgerson, and Edward M. La Mere* 69

Family Networks in Prenatal and Postnatal Health, *Lynne M. Casper and Dennis P. Hogan* 84
Individual Fertility Rate: A New Individual Fertility Measure for Small Populations, *Warren M. Hern* 102
Postpartum Sexual Abstinence, Breastfeeding, and Childspacing Among Yoruba Women in Urban Nigeria, *Bamikale J. Feyisetan* 110
Assortative Mating in Monozygotic Twins, *Robert J. Meier and Paul L. Jamison* 128
Differential Rates of Secular Increase of Five Major Primary Abilities, *Richard Lynn* 137
Book Notes 142

Social Biology Vol. 37, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1990

Are Heritability Estimates Generalizable? Lack of Evidence from Cross-sample Correlations, *Ian R. Nicholson* 147
Proximate Determinants of Fertility in Nigeria, *Orieji Chimere-Dan* 162
Short-term Fluctuations in Death by Cause, Temperature, and Income in the United States, 1930–1985, *Ulla Larsen* 172
Women's Status and Infant Mortality in Rural Colombia, *C. Elisa Florez and Dennis P. Hogan* 188
Selective Migration from Samoa: A Longitudinal Study of Pre-migration Differences in Social and Psychological Characteristics, *Joel M. Hanna, Maureen H. Fitzgerald, Jay D. Pearson, Alan Howard, and JoAnn Martz Hanna* 204
A Scale to Measure Microbehaviors of Oral Contraceptive Pill Use, *Deborah Oakley and Jeffery Parent* 215
Do Women's Breastfeeding Experiences with Their First-borns Affect Whether They Breastfeed Their Subsequent Children?, *Julie DaVanzo, Ellen Starbird, and Arleen Leibowitz* 223
Interruption of Breastfeeding by Child Death and Pregnancy, *Barry Edmonston* 233
Voluntary and Involuntary Childlessness Among Catholic and Non-Catholic Women: Are the Patterns Converging?, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr.* 251
Brief Reports
Physiognomic Homogamy: A Study of Parents and Children, *Phillip R. Kunz and Robert M. Fernquist* 266
Obituary
Harry L. Shapiro, 1902–1990 270
Book Notes 272
Index to Volume 37 274

Social Biology Vol. 38, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1991

Demographic Characteristics of Cigarette Smokers in the United States, *Richard G. Rogers* 1
Race of Parents and Infant Birthweight in the United States, *William D. Mangold and Eve Powell-Griner* 13

Japanese Migration in Contemporary Japan: Economic Segmentation and Interprefectural Migration, *Hiroshi Fukurai* 28
Seasonality of Births in Human Populations, *David A. Lam and Jeffrey A. Miron* 51
Voluntary Childlessness Among American Men and Women in the Late 1980s, *Cardell K. Jacobson and Tim B. Heaton* 79
Anticipated Child Loss to Migration and Sustained High Fertility in an East Caribbean Population, *Ann W. Brittain* 94
Seasonality of Vital Events in a Pacific Island Population, *Jane H. Underwood* 113
Effect of Infertility on the Population Structure of the Herero and Mbanderu of Southern Africa, *Renee Pennington and Henry Harpending* 127

Brief Reports
Note on the Reliability and Validity of Mothers' Retrospective Reports of Their Children's Birthweights, *Koffi Ekouevi and S. Philip Morgan* 140
Births and Cohort Size, *Joop de Beer* 146

Communications
Mean Age and Life Expectancy at Birth in Stationary Populations: Comment, *Samuel H. Preston* 154
Comment on "Sudden Infant Death Syndrome as a Socially Determined Cause of Death," *Catherine V. Fleshman* 155
Response to Fleshman's Comment on "Sudden Infant Death Syndrome as a Socially Determined Cause of Death," *Charles B. Nam, Isaac W. Eberstein, and Larry C. Deeb* 157

Book Notes 158

Social Biology **Vol. 38, No. 3–4** **Fall–Winter 1991**

THE GENETICS OF MENTAL ILLNESS
Organizing Chairmen: *Barbara A. Cornblatt and Richard S. E. Keefe*

Symposium sponsored by the AAAS Sections on Biological and Medical Sciences, Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Society for the Study of Social Biology, New Orleans, 1990

Genetics and Mental Illness: An Overview, *Barbara A. Cornblatt and Richard S. E. Keefe* i
Trials and Tribulations in the Search for Genes Causing Neuropsychiatric Disorders, *Kenneth K. Kidd* 163
X-Linkage and Manic-Depressive Illness: A Reassessment, *Miron Baron* 179
Linkage Analysis of Schizophrenia: Challenges and Promise, *Anne S. Bassett* 189
Refining Phenotype Characterization in Genetic Linkage Studies of Schizophrenia, *Richard S. E. Keefe, Jeremy M. Silverman, Larry J. Siever, and Barbara A. Cornblatt* 197

Can Women Remember How Many Children They Have Borne? Data from the East Caribbean, *Ann W. Brittain* 219
Infant Mortality in a Mexican-American Community: Laredo, Texas, 1950–1977, *Anne Buchanan and Kenneth M. Weiss* 233
Fetal Loss and Contraceptive Acceptance Among Bhopal Gas Victims, *Renu Kapoor* 242

Abortion in Canada: Religious and Ideological Dimensions of Women's Attitudes, *Vijaya Krishnan* 249
Prenatal Screening for Neural Tube Defects: Perceptions of Potential Recipients, *Selwynn B. Howard and Verle E. Headings* 258
Mortality Transition Among the Wends of Serbin, Texas, 1854–1884: Changes in Pattern of Death from Parochial Records, *Kenneth H. Fliess* 266
Brief Reports
The One-Person Household in Latin America: A Brief Note, *Susan De Vos* 277
On the Convergence of Das Gupta's Model of Fertility Projection, *S. Mitra* 281
Sex Selection Technology Utilization: Further Implications for Sex Ratio Imbalance, *Faith D. Gilroy and Roberta Steinbacher* 285
Book Notes 289
Index to Volume 38 295

Social Biology Vol. 39, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1992

Seasonality of First Coitus in the United States, *Joseph Lee Rodgers, David F. Harris, and Karen Bradley Vickers* 1
Determinants of Fertility Decline in China, 1981: Analysis of Intermediate Variables, *Chaoze Cheng and Fernando Rajulton* 15
Changes in Sibling Configurations for American Preschool Children, *David J. Eggebeen* 27
Organic-solvent Water Pollution and Low Birth Weight in Michigan, *Kristine M. Witkowski and Nan E. Johnson* 45
Is Lactation Nature's Contraceptive? Data from Samoa, *Maureen H. Fitzgerald* 55
Sex Differences in Vulnerability and Maladjustment as a Function of Parental Investment: An Evolutionary Approach, *Ada Lampert and Ariella Friedman* 65
Violent and Accidental Mortality Among Four Immigrant Groups in Canada, 1970–1972, *Frank Trovato* 82
Female Education, Age, Parity, and Reproduction Cessation in Ghana, *F. Nii-Amoo Dodoo* 102
Education and Timing of Parenthood Among Canadian Women: A Cohort Analysis, *Margaret L. De Wit and Fernando Rajulton* 109
Achievement of Reproductive Intentions in Sri Lanka, 1982–1985: A Longitudinal Study, *W. Indralal De Silva* 123
Reproductive and Socioeconomic Determinants of Child Survival: Confounded, Interactive, and Age-dependent Effects, *Kathryn Kost and Sajeda Amin* 139
Brief Reports
A Note on the Generalizability of Assortative Mating Coefficients for Personality, *Ian R. Nicholson* 151
The Fitness of Human Sociobiology: The Future Utility of Four Concepts in Four Subdisciplines, *Leonard Lieberman, Larry T. Reynolds, and Douglas Friedrich* 158
Physical Attractiveness: Interpersonal and Intrapersonal. Variability of Assessments, *Jan Strzatko and Katarzyna A. Kaszycka* 170

Book Notes 177
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 181
Application for SSSB Membership 182

Social Biology Vol. 39, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1992

Determinants and Effects of Waiting Time to Coitus, *Koray Tanfer and Patricia Davis Hyle* 183
Discrepancies Between Men and Women in Reporting Number of Sexual Partners: A Summary from Four Countries, *Tom W. Smith* 203
Household Crowding and Reproductive Behavior, *John N. Edwards, Theodore D. Fuller, Santhat Sermsri, and Sairudee Vorakitphokatorn* 212
Effects of Interpregnancy Intervals on Preterm Birth, Intrauterine Growth Retardation, and Fetal Loss, *Jeffrey E. Kallan* 231
Phosphoglucomutase Genetic Polymorphism and Human Fertility, *Fulvia Gloria-Bottini, Nazzareno Lucarini, Antonio Scalamandre, Paola Borgiani, Ada Amante, and Egidio Bottini* 246
Ecological Determinants of Divorce: A Structural Approach to the Explanation of Japanese Divorce, *Hiroshi Fukurai and Jon P. Alston* 257
Maternal Nativity Status and Pregnancy Outcome Among U.S.-born Filipinos, *Greg R. Alexander, Gigliola Baruffi, Joanne Mor, and Edith Kieffer* 278
Human Sex Ratio As It Relates to Caloric Availability, *Robert J. Williams and Susan P. Gloster* 285
Age at Return Marriage and Timing of First Birth in Uttar Pradesh and Kerala, India, *K. K. Singh, C. M. Suchindran, Vipin Singh, and R. Ramakumar* 292
Unemployment and Marital Status in Great Britain, *William Sander* 299
Pattern of Menstrual Cycle Length in South Indian Women: A Prospective Study, *L. Jeyaseelan, B. Antonisamy, and P. S. S. Rao* 306
Brief Reports
Assortative Versus Selective Mating: Is the Distinction Worthwhile?, *Hamish G. Spencer* 310
Selection Intensities and Consanguineity in the Yadava and Vadabafija of Viskhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, India, *G. R. Rajeswari, B. R. Busi, J. S. Murty, V. V. Rao, and S. Narahari* 316
Book Notes 320
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 325
Index to Volume 39 327

Social Biology Vol. 40, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1993

Biosocial Models of Adolescent Problem Behavior: Extension to Panel Design, *Stephen M. Drigotas and J. Richard Udry* 1
Relationships Between Aggression and Pubertal Increases in Testosterone: A Panel Analysis of Adolescent Males, *Carolyn Tucker Halpern, J. Richard Udry, Benjamin Campbell, and Chirayath Suchindran* 8

How Pervasive Are Sex Differentials in Childhood Nutritional Levels in South Asia?, *Alaka Malwade Basu* 25
Sociocultural Factors and the Genetic Diversification of Amazonian Indians: A Brief Overview, *Gilberto F. Souza Aguiar* 38
Marital Assortment and Phenotypic Convergence: Longitudinal Evidence, *Avshalom Caspi and Ellen S. Herbener* 48
Sex-linked Strategies of Human Reproductive Behavior, *Klaus Jaffe, Debora Urribarri, Grace C. Chacon, Gerardo Diaz, Alfredo Torres, and Gabriele Herzog* 61
Breastfeeding and Postpartum Amenorrhea in a Traditional Society: A Hazards Model Analysis, *Dilip C. Nath, Kaushalendra K. Singh, Kenneth C. Land, and Pijush K. Talukdar* 74
Hindu and Christian Fertility in India: A Test of Three Hypotheses, *Nan E. Johnson* 87
How Does Variation in Fetal Loss Affect the Distribution of Waiting Times to Conception?, *Maxine Weinstein, James Wood, and Daniel D. Greenfield* 106
An Evaluation of Survey Data on Birthweight and Prematurity Status, *Jane E. Miller, Noreen Goldman, and Lorenzo Moreno* 131
Brief Reports
Specific Neurocognitional Impairments Associated with Turner (*45, X*) and Klinefelter (47, XXY) Syndromes: A Review, *John Money* 147
Book Notes 152

Social Biology **Vol. 40, No. 3–4** **Fall–Winter 1993**

Projection of the Mexican National Labor Force, 1980–2005, *James B. Pick, Edgar W. Butler, and Raul Gonzalez Ramirez* 161
The Pattern of Reproductive Life in a Berber Population of Morocco, *Emile Crognier, Cristina Bernis, Silvia Elizondo, and Carlos Varea* 191
Secondary Sex Ratios in a Micronesian Population, *Jane H. Underwood* 200
Sex Ratios at Birth in a Micronesian Atoll Population, *Alexandra A. Brewis* 207
Breastfeeding and Waiting Time to Conception for Malay Women: A Tale of Two Surveys, *Mark VanLandingharn* 215
Changes in Breastfeeding Initiation and Duration in Peru, 1977–1986, *Irma T. Elo and Laurence M. Grummer-Strawn* 224
Consanguinity and Its Trend in a Mendelian Population of Andhra Pradesh, India, *A. Chandrasekar, Jacob S. Jayraj, and P. S. S. Sunder Rao* 244
Contraceptive Risk-Taking in a Medically Underserved Low-income Population, *Stephen E. Radecki and Linda J. Beckman* 248
The Impact of Advances in Medicine on the Biometric Analysis of Infant Mortality, *Andrew S. London* 260
Brief Reports
On the Relatedness Between Handedness and Longevity, *Peter A. Rogerson* 281
Book Notes 283
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 295
Application for SSSB Membership 296
Index to Volume 40 297

Social Biology Vol. 41, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1994

A Social Contagion Model of Adolescent Sexual Behavior: Explaining Race Differences, *David C. Rowe and Joseph Lee Rodgers* 1
Impact of Migration on Fertility in Sub-Saharan Africa, *Martin Brockerhoff and Xiushi Yang* 19
Sexual Activity Before Marriage in Sub-Saharan Africa, *Anastasia J. Gage and Dominique Meekers* 44
Reversal of the Decline in Breastfeeding in Peninsular Malaysia? Ethnic and Educational Differentials and Data Quality Issues, *Julie DaVanzo, Jeffrey Sine, Christine Peterson, and John Haaga* 61
Determinants of Weaning Age in Rural Bangladesh, *A. M. Zakir Hussain and M. Rafiquzzaman* 78
Changes in Fertility Relative to Starting, Stopping, and Spacing Behaviors in a Migrating Mennonite Community, 1775–1899, *Joan Stevenson, Phillip Everson, and Laurine Rogers* 83
Comparative Analysis of Violent Deaths in American Indians and Alaska Natives, *John J. Hisnanick* 96
Age at Death Due to Ischemic Heart Disease: Gender Differences, *Andrew V. Wister and Ellen M. Gee* 110

Brief Reports

Genetic Load Among Four Andhra Caste Populations, *B. V. Babu, Y. S. Kusuma, and J. M. Naidu* 127
Dimensions of Adolescent Motherhood in India, *R. S. Goyal* 130

Communications

Biological Perspectives in the Social Sciences: Seminar at Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H., August 13–19, 1994 135

Book Notes 136

Social Biology Vol. 41, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1994

Sexual Activity of Women in Taiwan, *Pair Dong Wang and Ruey S. Lin* 143
Assessing the Correlates of Desired Family Size in Shaanxi, China, *Cathleen D. Zick and Nina Xiang* 150
Birth Spacing, Breastfeeding, and Early Child Mortality in a Traditional Indian Society: A Hazards Model Analysis, *Dilip C. Nath, Kenneth C. Land, and Kaushalendra K. Singh* 168
Determinants of Infant and Early Childhood Mortality in Cameroon: The Role of Socioeconomic Factors, Housing Characteristics, and Immunization Status, *Barthelemy Kuate Defo* 181
Influence of Cause of Death Structure on Age Patterns of Mortality in Mauritius, *Sulaiman M. Bah* 212
Smoothed Breastfeeding Durations and Waiting Time to Conception, *K. K. Singh, C. M. Suchindran, and R. S. Singh* 229
Urban and Rural Fertility in Bangladesh: A Causal Approach, *H. T. Abdullah Khan and Robert Raeside* 240

Brief Reports
Biosocial Factors Influencing Women to Become Prostitutes in India, *Molly Chattopadhyay, S. Bandyopadhyay, and C. Duttagupta* 252
Sudden Infant Death Syndrome and the Age-Cause Proxy Relationship In Infancy, *Edward G. Stockwell and Franklin W. Goza* 260
Fertility, Attitudes and Behavior of Saudi Arabian Students Enrolled in U.S. Universities, *Khalid A. A. Al-Mubarak and Donald J. Adamchak* 267
Individual Fertility Rate Among Minor Tribal Populations from Andhra Pradesh, India, *B. V. Babu and J. M. Naidu* 274
Coital Rates and Sex Ratios in the South Pacific, *William H. James* 278
Sex Ratios At Birth in Micronesia—Reply to James, *Alexandra A. Brewis and Jane Underwood* 280
Book Notes 283
Society for the Study of Social Biology: Description and Goals 289
Index to Volume 41 291

Social Biology Vol. 42, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1995

Demographic and Socioeconomic Links to Cigarette Smoking, *Richard G. Rogers, Charles B. Nam, and Robert A. Hummer* 1
Effect of Maternal Age on Birth Outcomes Among Young Adolescents, *Leah G. Cooper, Nancy Lee Leland, and Greg Alexander* 22
Emergence of Diabetes Mellitus in a Mexican-origin Population: A Multiple Cause-of-death Analysis, *Benjamin S. Bradshaw, Stephen Blanchard, and George H. Thompson* 36
Effects of Gender, Birth Order, and Other Correlates on Childhood Mortality in China, *Minja Kim Choe, Hao Hongsheng, and Wang Feng* 50
The Marriage Squeeze and the Rise in Informal Marriage in Brazil, *Margaret E. Greene and Vijayendra Rao* 65
Birthweight-specific Infant Mortality Risks for Native Americans and Whites, United States, 1960 and 1984, *Mark J. VanLandingham and Carol J. R. Hogue* 83
Parental Attachment, Drug Use, and Facultative Sexual Strategies, *Anthony Walsh* 95
Effects of Lactation and Contraceptive Use on Birth-spacing in Bolivia, *Renata Forste* 108
Brief Reports
Gender and Performance in Athletics, *Sanjit Chatterjee and Matthew Laudato* 124
Another Look at Mortality Crossovers, *Charles B. Nam* 133
Quantitative Approaches to Detect the Fourth Stage of the Epidemiologic Transition, *Sulaiman M. Bah* 143
Book Notes 149

Social Biology Vol. 42, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1995

Immaculate Conceptions in Sub-Saharan Africa: Inconsistencies in the Timing of First Sexual Intercourse and First Birth, *Dominique Meekers* 151
Mating Patterns of the Abbad Tribe in Jordan, *Abdalla Nabulsi* 162

Maternal Determinants of Birth Weight: A Population-based Sample from Qingdao, China, *Baizhuang Xu, Marjo-Ritta Jarvelin, Huiling Lu, Xiaoxing Xu, and Arja Rimpela* 175
How Does Childbearing Affect Fertility Motivations and Desires?, *Warren B. Miller and David J. Pasta* 185
Men's Desire for Additional Wives and Children, *Ilene Speizer* 199
Effects of Multi-family Housing on Marital Fertility in Iran: Population Policy Implications, *Ali A. Paydarfar* 214
Hormonal and Behavioral Determinants of the Secondary Sex Ratio, *John F. Martin* 226
Malnutrition in Children Under Five in Zimbabwe: Effect of Socioeconomic Factors and Disease, *Nyasha Madzingira* 239
Indirect Estimation of Cause of Death Structure in Africa and Contemporary Theories of Mortality, *Sulaiman M. Bah* 247
Son and Daughter Preferences in Benighat Nepal: Implications for Fertility Transition, *Bhanu B. Niraula and S. Philip Morgan* 256
Brief Reports
Reliability Versus Validity of Tests Used in Genetic Identification, *Louis Levine and Lawrence Kobilinsky* 274
Book Notes 276
Index to Volume 42 279

Social Biology Vol. 43, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1996

Regional Variation in Infant Survival in China, *Xinhua Steve Ren* 1
Narrowing Sex Differentials in Life Expectancy in the Industrialized World: Early 1970s to Early 1990s, *Frank Trovato and N. M. Lalu* 20
Hispanic Subgroup Differences in Prenatal Care, *Stan L. Albrecht and Michael K. Miller* 38
Risk of Mortality Following Widowhood: Age and Sex Differences by Mode of Death, *Ken R. Smith and Cathleen D. Zick* 59
Changes in Jewish Mortality and Survival, 1963–1987, *Sidney Goldstein* 72
Gender, Family Configuration, and the Effect of Family Background on Educational Attainment, *Hsiang-Hui Daphne Kuo and Robert M. Hauser* 98
Communications
Coital Rates, Sex-selective Infanticide, and Sex Ratios at Birth, *William H. James* 132
Coital Rates, Sex-selective Infanticide, and Sex Ratios at Birth: A Reply to James, *Jane H. Underwood and Alexandra A. Brewis* 134
Book Notes 136

Social Biology Vol. 43, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1996

Teenage Sexual Attitudes in China, *Gayle Kaufman, Dudley L. Poston, Jr., Thomas A. Hirschl, and J. Mayone Stycos* 141
Impact of Future Cigarette Smoking Scenarios on Mortality of the Adult Population in the United States, 2000–2050, *Charles B. Nam, Richard G. Rogers, and Robert A. Hummer* 155

Psychosocial Factors in Blood Pressure Variation: A Comparative Study of Young Samoans, *Joel M. Hanna* 169
Trends in the Relationship Between Breastfeeding and Postpartum Employment in the United States, *Laura Duberstein Lindberg* 191
The Changing Pattern of Interracial Marriage, *Tim B. Heaton and Stan L. Albrecht* 203
Racial Fertility Differences: The Role of Female Employment and Education in Wanted and Unwanted Childbearing, *Jeffrey A. Burr and Frank D. Bean* 218
Reproductive Change in Sri Lanka: Analysis of Intermediate Variables, 1982 and 1987, *W. Indralal De Silva* 242
Sex Ratio at Birth Deviations in Modern Venezuela: The Trivers-Willard Effect, *Grace Cristina Chacon-Puignau and Klaus Jaffe* 257
The Determinants of IUD Discontinuation in China: A Discrete-time Competing Risk Model Analysis, *Duolao Wang* 271
Book Notes 290
Index to Volume 43 293

Social Biology Vol. 44, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1997

Women's Roles and Family Formation in Venezuela: New Forms of Consensual Unions?, *Emilio A. Parrado and Marta Tienda* 1
Decline of Tuberculosis Mortality in an Urban Mexican-origin Population, 1935–1984, *Benjamin S. Bradshaw and David P. Smith* 25
Family Background Characteristics and Relationship Satisfaction in a Native Community in Canada, *Bryan G. Embree and Margaret L. De Wit* 42
Son Preference and the Sex Ratio at Birth in China: A Provincial Level Analysis, *Dudley L. Poston, Jr., Baochang Gu, Peihang Peggy Liu, and Terra McDaniel* 55
Does Genetic Variance for Cognitive Abilities Account for Genetic Variance in Educational Achievement and Occupational Status? A Study of Twins Reared Apart and Twins Reared Together, *Paul Lichtenstein and Nancy L. Pedersen* 77
Differentials in the Incidence of Births While on Welfare: Evidence from Maryland, *Ashraf U. Ahmed and Robert B. Hill* 91
Child Mortality in Goa: A Cross-sectional Analysis, *Saumya Rama Rao, Arvind Pandey, and K. L. Shajy* 101
Unmet Need for Contraception in Vietnam: Who Needs What and When, *John A. Ross and San Bich Pham* 111
Analysis of Contraceptive Discontinuation in Six Developing Countries from Durations of Use at Survey, *Grant Izmirlian, Alfred A. Adewuyi, and C. M. Suchindran* 124
Effects of Sociodemographic Variables on Adult Mortality in the United States: Comparisons by Sex, Age, and Cause of Death, *Jeffrey Kallan* 136
Brief Reports
Infectious Disease Mortality among Adults by Race and Socioeconomic Status: Metropolitan Ohio, 1989–1991, *Edward G. Stockwell, Franklin W. Goza, and Verl 0. Luse* 148
Effect of Changing Mortality on the Working Life of American Men and Women, 1970–1990, *Susan D. Stewart* 153

Social Biology Vol. 44, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1997

Children's Health and Their Mothers' Risk of Divorce or Separation, *Jutta M. Joesch and Ken R. Smith* 159
Sex Differentials in Perimeter Mortality in China and Finland, *Baizhuang Xu, Paula Rantakallio, Marjo-Riitta Jarvelin, and Xiou Ling Fang* 170
Socioeconomic Development, Status of Women, Family Planning, and Fertility in Bangladesh: A District Level Analysis, *Md. Nazrul Hoque and Steve H. Murdock* 179
Sex Differences in Occupational Performance, *Asdrubal Briceno and Klaus Jaffe* 199
Reexamination of Interpregnancy Intervals and Subsequent Birth Outcomes: Evidence from U.S. Linked Birth/Infant Death Records, *Jeffrey E. Kallan* 205
Asian and Pacific Islander Mortality Differences in Hawaii, *Kathryn L. Braun, Haiou Yang, Alvin T. Onaka, and Brian Y. Horiuchi* 213
Cause-specific Mortality among Older African-Americans: Correlates and Consequences of Age Misreporting, *Jon M. Hussey and Irma T. Elo* 227

Brief Reports

How Do We Interpret the Recent Dramatic Increase in the Time to Earn a Ph.D.?, *Prithwis Das Gupta* 247
Active Phenotypic Assortment in Mate Selection: Self-descriptions and Sought-for Attributes of Mates in Dating Advertisements, *Derek K. Sakai and Ronald C. Johnson* 258
A Biocultural Analysis of Circumcision, *Ronald S. Immerman and Wade C. Mackey* 265
Martin's Treatment of the Human Sex Ratio at Birth, *William H. James* 276
Birth Order, Coital Rates, Polygyny, Stress, and the Secondary Sex Ratio: A Reply to James, *John F. Martin* 283

Communications

Comment on the Use of the Term "Immaculate Conceptions" by Meekers, Vol. 42, No. 34, *Tom W. Smith* 289
African Theories of Conception: A Reply to Smith, *Dominique Meekers* 290
Corrections to "Teenage Sexual Attitudes in China," Vol. 43, No. 34, *Dudley Poston* 293
Errata: Vol. 43, No. 3–4, Impact of Future Cigarette Smoking Scenarios on Mortality of the Adult Population of the United States, 2000–2050, *Charles B. Nam, Richard G. Rogers, and Robert A. Hummer* 294
Vol. 44, No. 1–2, Effects of Sociodemographic Variables on Adult Mortality in the United States: Comparisons by Sex, Age, and Cause of Death, *Jeffrey Kallan* 294
Index to Volume 44 295

Social Biology Vol. 45, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1998

Contribution of Cause-specific Mortality to Changing Sex Differences in Life Expectancy: Seven Nations Case Study, *Frank Trovato and N. M. Lalu* 1
Covariates of Infant Mortality in China: An Exploratory Approach, *Duolao Wang and Mike Murphy* 21

A Dynamic, Multi-level Analysis of Recent Immunization Trends in Colombia, *Michael McQuestion and Robert E. Jones* 39
Economic Security, Informational Resources, and Women's Reproductive Choices in Urban Mozambique, *Victory Agadjanian* 60
Postpartum Amenorrhoea in Ethiopia: The Role of Weaning, Child Death, and Socioeconomic Factors, *Betemariam Berhanu and Dennis Hogan* 80
Third Birth Intentions and Uncertainty in Canada, *Zheng Wu and Hui Wang* 96
Socioeconomic Status and Use of Family Planning Among Ghanian Government Workers, *Lawrence Kannae and Brian F. Pendleton* 113

Brief Reports
Behavioral Contagion and Official Delinquency: Epidemic Course in Adolescence, *Marshall B. Jones* 134
Conditions at Conception in Women with Recurrent Miscarriage, *Luc J. Smits, Willianne L. D. M. Nelen, Maurice G. A. J. Wouters, Huub Straatman, Piet H. Jongbloet, and Gerhard A. Zielhuis* 143

Social Biology Vol. 45, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1998

Demographic, Social, and Economic Effects on Mexican Causes of Death in 1990, *James B. Pick and Edgar W. Butler* 151
Discrimination and Chinese Fertility in Canada, *Zongli Tang and Frank Trovato* 172
Education as Policy: The Impact of Education on Marriage, Contraception, and Fertility in Colombia, Peru, and Bolivia, *Tim B. Heaton and Renata Forste* 194
Relationship of Prenatal Alcohol Use with Maternal and Prenatal Factors in American Indian Women, *Valborg L. Kvigne, Loretta Bad Heart Bull, Thomas K. Welty, Gary R. Leonardson, and Loralei Lacina* 214
Puerperal Morbidity: A Neglected Area of Maternal Health in Sri Lanka, *W. Indralal De Silva* 223
Puberty and the Family Formation Process in Sudan: Age-at-menarche Differential Fertility Hypothesis Revisited, *Samuel C. J. Otor and Arvind Pandey* 246
Assessing the Contribution of Age-sex Differentials in Causes of Death due to Infectious and Parasitic Diseases to the Trends in Age-sex Differentials in Life Expectancy in Mauritius, *Sulaiman M. Bah* 260
Maternal Smoking in Pregnancy and Sex Differences in Perinatal Death Between Boys and Girls, *Baizhuang Xu, Marjo-Riitta Järvelin, and Paula Rantakallio* 273
Induced Abortion Potential Among Indian Women, *U. S. Mishra, Mala Ramanathan, and S. Irudaya Rajan* 278
Mate Selection and Its Impact on Female Marriage Age, Pregnancy Wastages, and First Child Survival in Tamil Nadu, India, *S. Sureender, B. Prabakaran, and A. G. Khan* 289

Brief Reports
Can the Famous Really Postpone Death?, *Heather Royer and Gary Smith* 302

Correction: McQuestion and Jones, A Dynamic Multi-level Analysis of Recent Immunization Trends in Colombia, Vol. 45, No. 1–2: Revised Table 8 306
Index to Volume 45 307

Social Biology Vol. 46, No. 1–2 Spring–Summer 1999

Are Husbands a Barrier to Women's Family Planning Use? The Case of Morocco, *Ilene S. Speizer* 1
Ethnicity and Sexual Behavior in Ghana, *Isaac Addai* 17
The Secondary Sex Ratio in Israel: 1980–1985, *Ilan Riis* 33
Premarital Childbearing in Northwest Kenya: Challenging the Concept of Illegitimacy, *Bettina Shell-Duncan and Matthew Wimmer* 47
Structural Determinants of the Abortion Rate: A Cross-societal Analysis, *Katherine Trent and Anthony W. Hoskin* 62
Reproductive Change in Zimbabwe and Kenya: Proximate Determinants in Recent Fertility Trends, *Amson Sibanda* 82
Risk and Timing of Alcohol and Illicit Drug Use Onset Among Natives and Non-natives: Similarities and Differences in Family Attachment Processes, *Margaret L. De Wit, Bryan G. Embree, and David J. De Wit* 100
Is the Relationship Between Fertility of Parents and Children Really Weak?, *Mike Murphy* 122

Brief Reports
New Evidence for Dysgenic Fertility for Intelligence in the United States, *Richard Lynn* 146
On Abandoning Life When It Is Least Difficult, *Donald Granberg and Charles Westerberg* 154

Social Biology Vol. 46, No. 3–4 Fall–Winter 1999

Preface 163
The History of the Journal *Social Biology*, 1954–1999 164
Frederick Osborn 179
Theodosius Dobzhansky 184
Harry L. Shapiro 190
Richard H. Osborne 192
The Most Frequently Cited Articles Published in *Social Biology*, 1961–1999 194
The Founding of the Behavior Genetics Association, 1966–1971 207
First BGA Presidential Address, 1973, *Theodosius Dobzhansky* 219
The Biological and Social Meaning of Race, 1971 228
Interdisciplinary Symposia Published in *Social Biology* 232
Cumulative Table of Contents, *Social Biology*, 1954–1999 265